

# CMB DIPOLE, COMPTON EFFECT, LORENTZ GROUP EXTENSIONS, ESRF DATA ANALYSIS

V.G.Gurzadyan

Yerevan Physics Institute

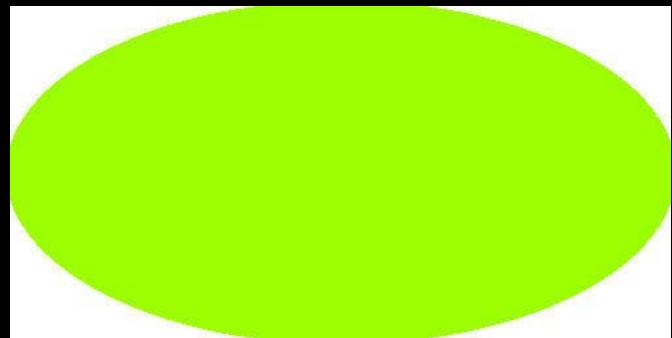
GRAAL collaboration: C.Schaerf, PI

Analysis:J-P.Bocquet, V.G., A.Kashin, A.Margarian

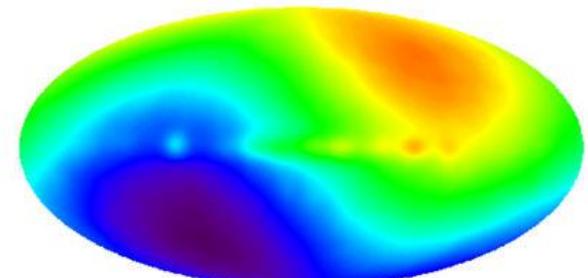
# CMB sky

- a. Monopole
- b. Dipole
- c.d. Quadrupole

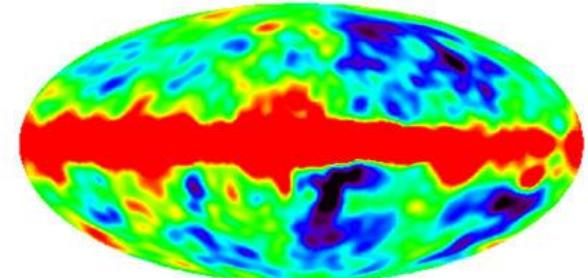
1965



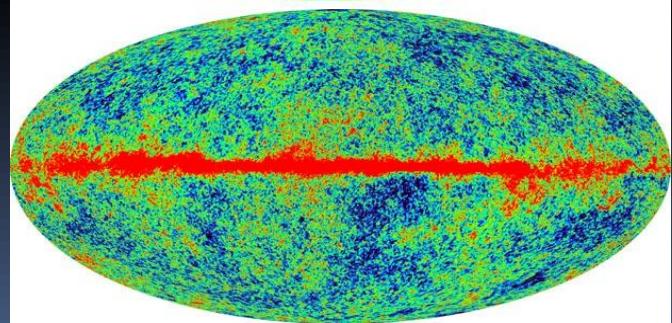
1977



1992



2003



# CMB frame of rest

$$T(\theta) = T_0 (1 - \beta^2)^{1/2} / (1 - \beta \cos\theta)$$

$$T = \beta \cos\theta + (\beta^2/2) \cos 2\theta + O(\beta^3), \beta \ll 1.$$

$$T_0 = 2.725 \text{ (0.020) K}$$

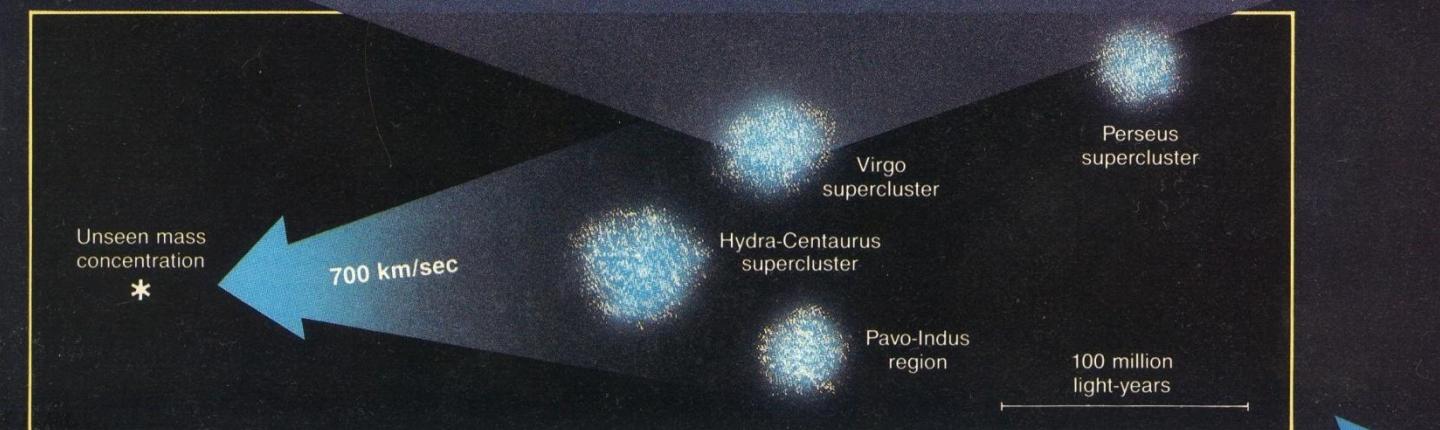
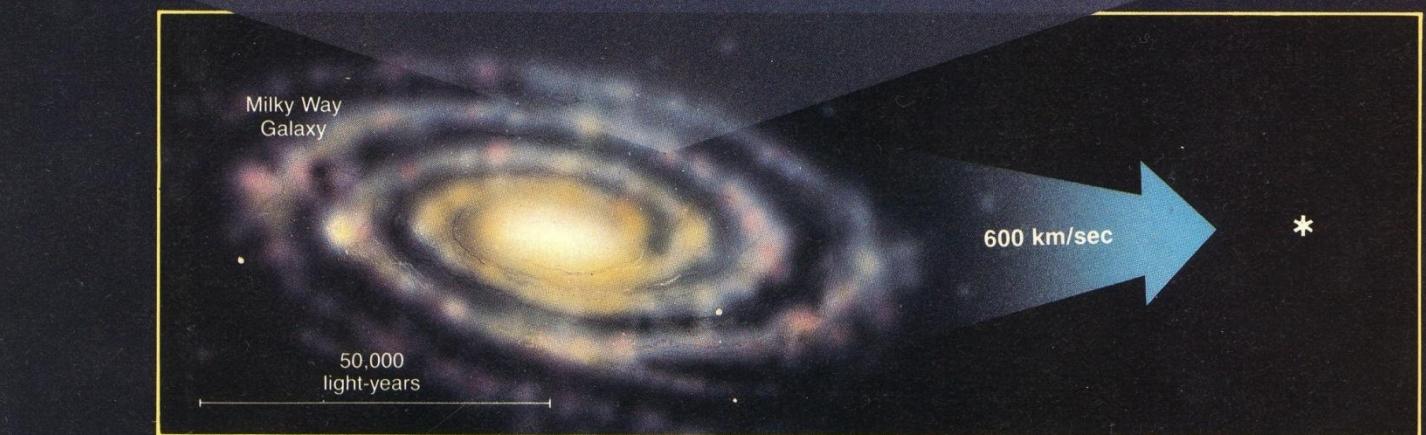
$$T_d = 3.35 \text{ (0.024) mK}$$

$$\Delta T/T = 1.23 \text{ (0.01) } 10^{-3}$$

$$v/c = 0.000122 \pm 0.00006; v = 365 \pm 18 \text{ km s}^{-1},$$

$$l = 263.85^\circ \pm 0.1^\circ, b = 48.25^\circ \pm 0.04^\circ.$$

Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe's data



A. Einstein, Forsch. und Fortschritte, 1927, 3, 36,

Neue Experimente über ...

New experiments on the influence of the motion of the Earth on  
the speed of light relative to the Earth

Available limits for  $\Delta c/c$

- $< 10^{-6}$  GP–A, uplink-downlink signals (1980)
- $< (2\text{--}3.5) \cdot 10^{-7}$  Deep Space network (1990)
- $< 9 \cdot 10^{-8}$  Mössbauer-rotor (one way) (1989)
- S. Herrmann et al., Test of the Isotropy of the Speed of Light Using a Continuously Rotating Optical Resonator  
Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 150401 (2005)  
 $<(2.1\pm1.9)\times10^{-10}$
- P. Antonini et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 040404 (2005)  
 $<0.9\times10^{-10}$

## Frequency dependence limit

B. Schaefer PRL 1999

GRB 930229, 30-200 keV

$<6.3 \cdot 10^{-23}$

$< 3 \cdot 10^{-12}$  ESRF GRAAL, 2005

Einstein 1905

$$t_2 = t_1 + 0.5(t_3 - t_1)$$

Reichenbach 1928

$$t_2 = t_1 + \epsilon(t_3 - t_1)$$

Light travel from A (at  $t_1$ ) to B ( $t_2$ ) and return to A ( $t_3$ )

Tangherlini (1958) transformations: extensions of Lorentz

$$\begin{aligned}x' &= \gamma(x - vt), \quad x = \gamma^{-1}x' + \gamma vt', \\y' &= y, \quad y = y', \\z' &= z, \quad z = z', \\t' &= \gamma^{-1}t, \quad t = \gamma t',\end{aligned}$$

$$V' = \frac{v + V}{(1 + v^2/c^2)}$$

if  $v=c$

$$V' = \frac{v + V}{(1 + vV/c^2)}$$

$$c' = \frac{c}{1 + (v/c) \cos \theta'}$$

SR

Explaining Michelson-Morley (two-way) type experiment, Sagnac effect

Sjödin 1979

$$x' = \gamma(x - vt), \quad y' = y, \quad z' = z,$$
$$t' = \gamma - \xi \frac{v}{c^2} x + \left[ 1 - (1 - \xi) \frac{v^2}{c^2} \right] t$$

$$1 - c/v < \xi < 1 + c/v$$

Relation with Reichenbach's parameter

$$\varepsilon = 0,5 \left[ 1 + \frac{v}{c} (1 - \xi) \right]$$

$\xi = 1$       Lorentz transformations

Other extensions: Mansouri, Sexl (1977); Kostelecky (1998), etc.

# Inverse Compton

Gurzadyan, Margarian 1996

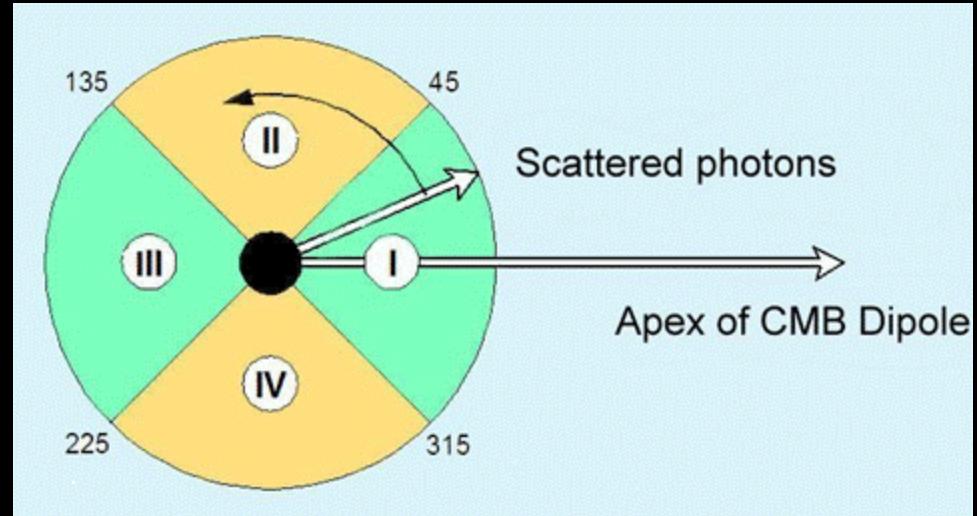
Facility:

$$v = \beta c$$

Compton:

$$E = m(1 - \beta^2)^{-1/2}$$

Variations of  $E \rightarrow$   
variations of  $c$



$$E_\gamma = \frac{4\gamma^2 E_\ell}{1 + \frac{4\gamma E_\ell}{m_e} + \theta^2 \gamma^2}$$

$$\sigma_E/E \approx 10^{-4}$$

$$d\beta \leq 10^{-12}.$$

# Maximum energy of the scattered electrons: Compton edge (CE)

$$E_{CE} = \frac{4\gamma^2 E_l}{1 + 4\gamma m_e E_l} = \frac{\gamma m_e X_{CE}}{A + X_{CE}}$$

$X_{CE}$  distance to beam

A: dipole dispersion =  $159.28 \pm 0.2$  mm

6.04 GeV

$$\delta\beta/\beta = (1/\gamma^2) \delta\gamma/\gamma$$

$$\gamma^2 = (11820)^2$$

$$\Delta c/c = 0.7 \cdot 10^{-8} \delta X_{CE} / X_{CE}$$

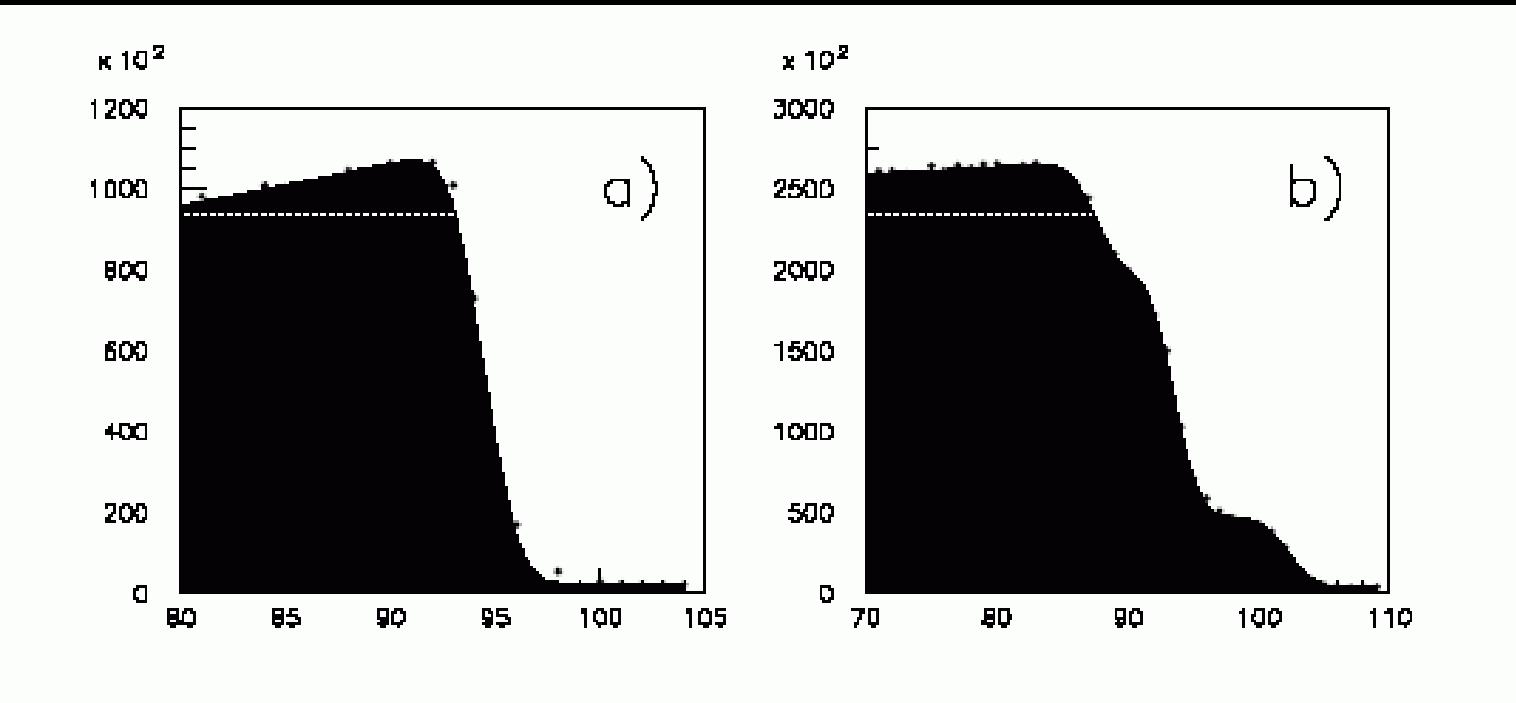
The block of data	Time of supervision	Duration, day	Quantity of data
Data I	10.04.1998 - 11.05.2002	1493	2075 Position
Data II	10.04.1998 - 26.11.2002	1692	2436 Correction2
Data III	05.06.1999 - 19.04.2001	685	294 New Data
Data IV	20.06.2005 - 14.07.2005	25	26821 Frequency
Data V	01.07.2005 - 11.07.2005	11	153 nStrip
Data VI	23.07.2008 - 29.07.2008	7	14765
Data VII	15.11.2008 - 24.11.2008	12	18621

# GRAAL data; 48 periods 1998-2002

	position	run	error	energy	run	error	
833	98.51310	94.46374	94.42140	0.02030	1482.11108	1481.83887	0.13054
834	98.62690	94.46374	94.41090	0.01950	1482.11108	1481.77136	0.12539
835	98.73090	94.46374	94.38430	0.04690	1482.11108	1481.60022	0.30158
837	98.85660	94.46374	94.53100	0.01950	1482.11108	1482.54358	0.12539
838	98.96990	94.46374	94.48070	0.02040	1482.11108	1482.22021	0.13118
839	99.08680	94.46374	94.53380	0.02070	1482.11108	1482.56165	0.13311
840	99.22040	94.46374	94.49470	0.02070	1482.11108	1482.31018	0.13311
841	99.33530	94.46374	94.33430	0.01970	1482.11108	1481.27856	0.12668
842	99.44890	94.46374	94.43740	0.01980	1482.11108	1481.94177	0.12732
843	99.56440	94.46374	94.38250	0.02010	1482.11108	1481.58862	0.12925
844	99.65820	94.46374	94.44440	0.02600	1482.11108	1481.98669	0.16719
845	99.77040	94.46374	94.54580	0.01420	1482.11108	1482.63879	0.09131
846	99.88550	94.46374	94.57000	0.02090	1482.11108	1482.79431	0.13439
847	100.00100	94.46374	94.53870	0.01980	1482.11108	1482.59314	0.12732
848	100.11600	94.46374	94.50470	0.02160	1482.11108	1482.37451	0.13889
849	100.19900	94.46374	94.48580	0.03590	1482.11108	1482.25305	0.23085
850	100.30200	94.46374	94.46510	0.01460	1482.11108	1482.11987	0.09388
852	100.42700	94.46374	94.44640	0.02000	1482.11108	1481.99963	0.12861
853	100.54000	94.46374	94.47420	0.02040	1482.11108	1482.17834	0.13118
855	100.64900	94.46374	94.45200	0.02640	1482.11108	1482.06726	0.45607

	position	run	error	energy	run	error	Months (1998-2002) / Quantity of points of measurements														
							Block	CE position	Laser nm	Date of measurements	Total points	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
856	100.77300	94.46374	94																		
857	100.88700	94.46374	94																		
858	100.97300	94.46374	94																		
869	104.11800	94.39833	94	1	54.7-56.5	514.5	05.06.1999-05.02.2002		389	26	39	-	-	-	151	-	-	94	79	-	-
870	104.15300	94.39833	94																		
871	104.24100	94.39833	94	2	94.2-94.8	351.1	10.04.1999-21.09.1999		443	-	-	-	87	62	64	32	60	138	-	-	-
872	104.36000	94.39833	94																		
873	104.42600	94.39833	94	3	101.3-101.9	351.1	16.04.1999-16.05.1999		316	-	-	-	192	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
874	104.49500	94.39833	94																		
877	104.61600	94.39833	94	4	104.4-104.9	351.1	30.01.2000-06.03.2000		209	6	145	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
878	104.70000	94.39833	94																		
879	104.84900	94.39833	94																		
886	105.92800	94.41512	94	5	108.0-110.7	334.4-351.1	15.04.2000-12.03.2002		329	-	39	69	97	8	-	-	-	-	-	116	-
				Total	53.1-110.7		10.04.1999-11.05.2002		2075	32	261	180	546	256	215	32	60	298	79	116	-

# Compton edge



27.05.09  
20:30:31  
No selection  
Hr  
Mn  
An

**SELECTION**

Jul Nov 2008

 Absolute       Relative
**FRAGMENT****Error**

- Mean
- Sqrt
- Sigma
 Weight
 

Variance

7.5 sec

**START** Use Summer T**Screen**

- Data
- 24h Day
- Period
- Sidereal Day
- Solar Day
- Months
- Asimuth
- Declination
- Gr-Dipole
- All Data
 Graph 3D
 
**Eliminate****List****Save****Setup** Abs**EXIT**

Date 29.05.09      Equatorial system: Hour Angle, h 22.9      Alpha, d 168.0      Delta, d -6.9  
 Local Time 18:14:32  
 Sideral T 10:06:44  
 Solar Time 17:40:02  
 Horizontal system:  
 Azimuth South 339.9  
 Azimuth GRAAL 287.0  
 Declination 35.9  
 Gr-Dipole 76.3

 Light ON  
 Earth on  
 Axis  
 Degree  
 Dipole Cn  
 Dipole Gr
**RGB****Ambient****Diffuse****Specular****Reset**

1 turn, sec

15

- St + St

 AutoRot**Data source**

10.04.1998

**Time source**

00:18:51

**Set DTime****dAngle**

45

- A + A

X /


+ ○ 🔍 Cen N S 0 -45 +45 90


Compton19 - CodeGe...

Compton 19.1

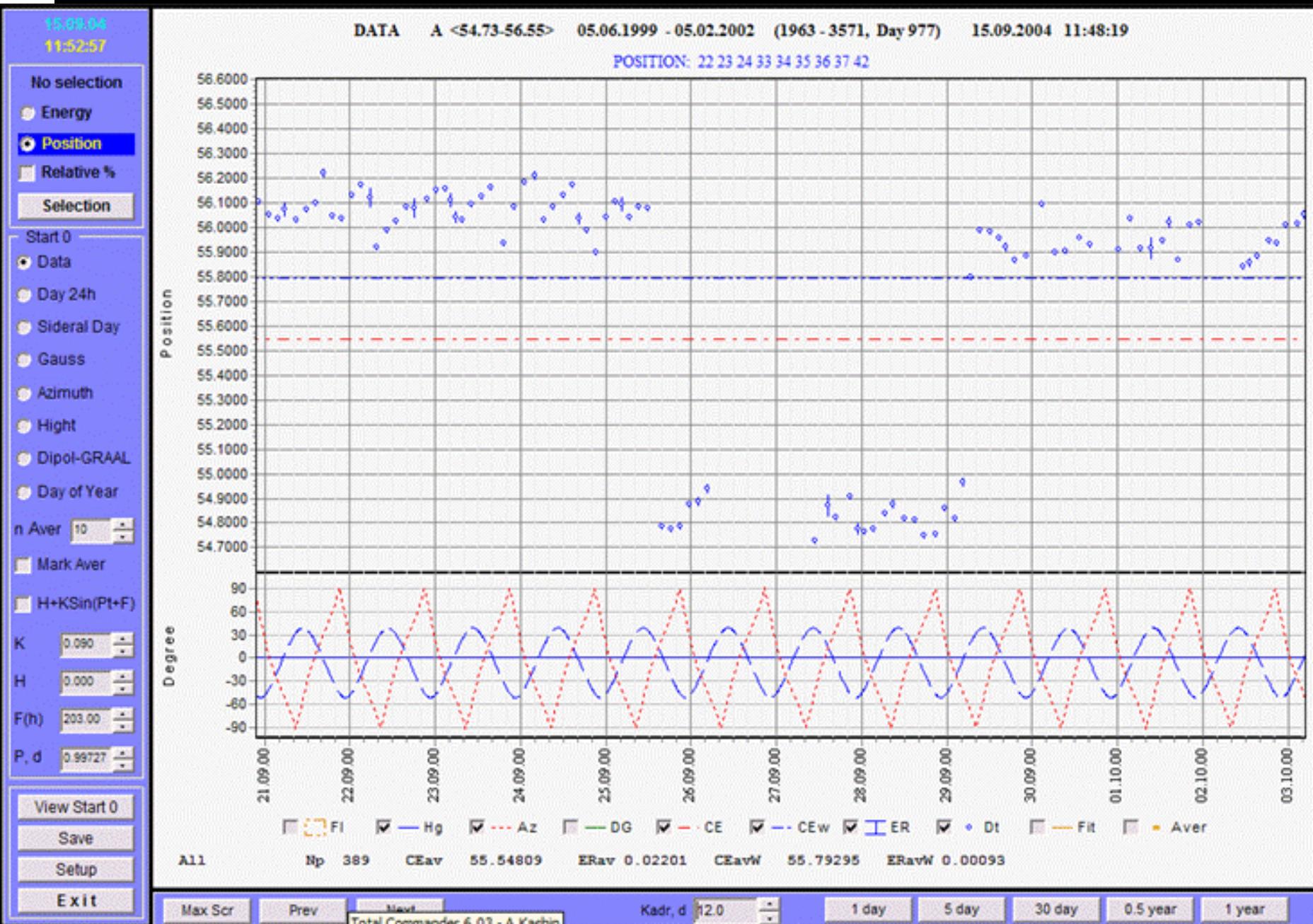
SnimOK!

Total Commander 7.0...

EN

&lt; 20:30

# Sample periods



# CMB dipole

I

263.85 

b

48.25 

## Geodetic coordinates

Entry

Latitude

45.20753 

Longitude

5.69097 Exit

Latitude

45.20751 

Longitude

5.69093 Azimuth232.95611 TZone1 Standard Save Block Dp - Gr Normaliz.

Directory

c:\000new

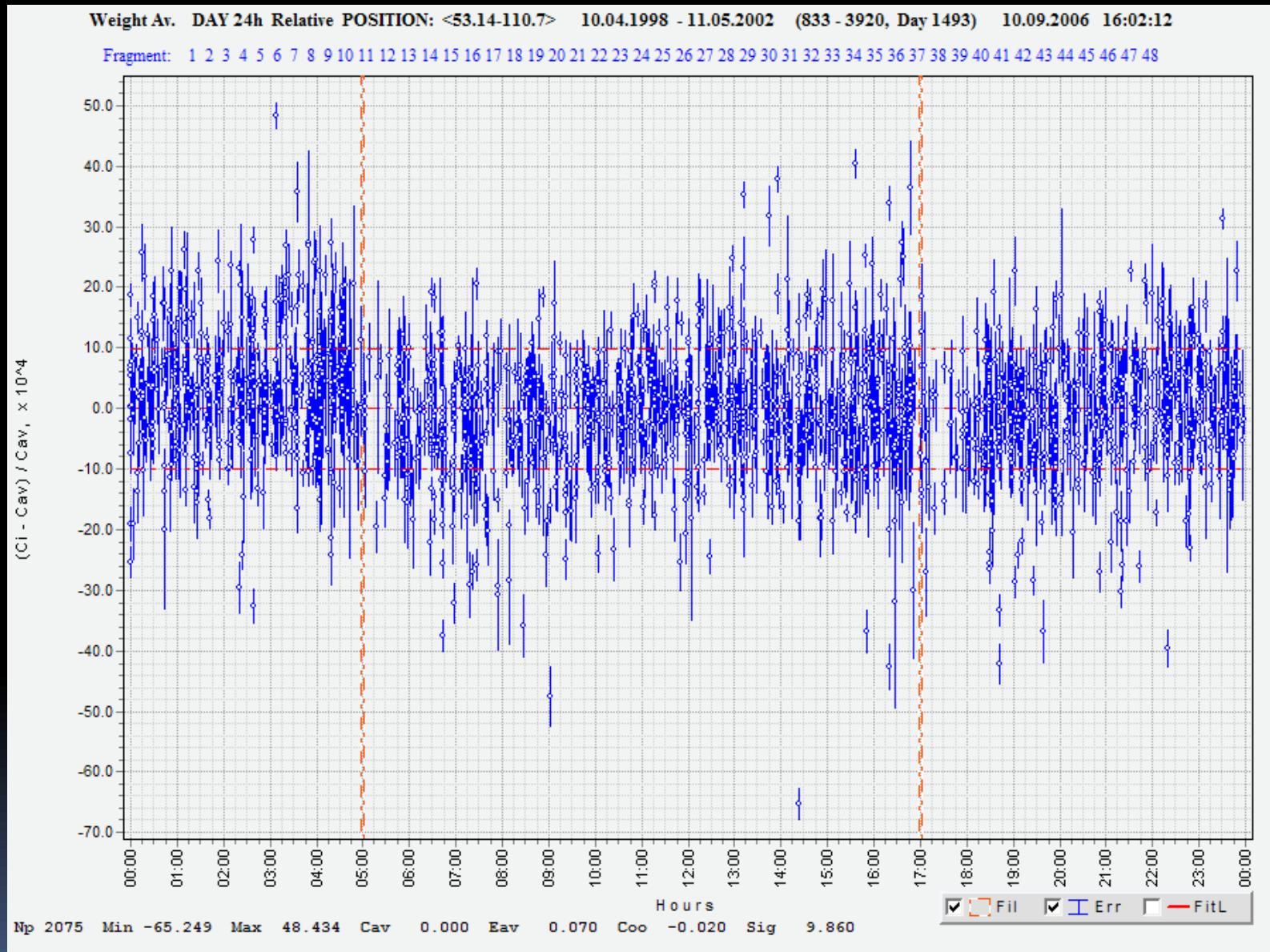
Quit

FR	Np	Run1	Run2	Date1	Date2	POSITav	ENERGYav	FR	Np	Run1	Run2	Date1	Date2	POSITav	ENERGYav
01	23	833	858	10.04.98	12.04.98	94.46374	1482.11108	25	21	2388	2410	30.01.00	01.02.00	104.73995	1482.11108
02	9	869	879	15.04.98	16.04.98	94.39833	1482.11108	26	55	2413	2477	02.02.00	06.02.00	104.70674	1482.11108
03	28	886	918	17.04.98	20.04.98	94.41512	1482.11108	27	75	2479	2564	23.02.00	29.02.00	104.61627	1482.11108

<b>Selection Position</b>	<b>Start 0</b>	<b>Start 1, 2</b>	<b>Start 3, 4</b>
01p <input type="radio"/> All Position 02p <input checked="" type="radio"/> _54.7 - _56.3 03p <input type="radio"/> _94.4 - _94.7 04p <input type="radio"/> 101.5 - 101.8 05p <input type="radio"/> 104.5 - 104.8 06p <input type="radio"/> 108.1 - 110.6 07p <input type="radio"/> _92.0 - 110.7	<b>P i o t</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Data <input type="checkbox"/> Day 24h <input type="checkbox"/> Day SD <input type="checkbox"/> Gauss <input type="checkbox"/> Azimuth <input type="checkbox"/> q5 <input type="checkbox"/> Highth <input type="checkbox"/> q6 <input type="checkbox"/> Dp-Gr <input type="checkbox"/> q7 <input type="checkbox"/> Month <input type="checkbox"/> q8	<input checked="" type="radio"/> No selection <input type="radio"/> Hours 0..24 <input type="checkbox"/> Begin <input type="checkbox"/> End <input type="radio"/> Azimuth 0..360 <input type="checkbox"/> Begin <input type="checkbox"/> End <input type="radio"/> Height -50..35 <input type="checkbox"/> Begin <input type="checkbox"/> End <input type="radio"/> Gr-Dp 19..148 <input type="checkbox"/> Begin <input type="checkbox"/> End <input type="radio"/> Month 1..12 <input type="checkbox"/> Begin <input type="checkbox"/> End	<input checked="" type="radio"/> No selection <input type="radio"/> Hr <input type="checkbox"/> 1/2 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> Azimuth <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 <input type="checkbox"/> 45 <input type="radio"/> 90 <input type="radio"/> 180 <input type="radio"/> Hg <input type="checkbox"/> 1/2F Az, Hg, DG, Dy <input type="radio"/> DG <input type="checkbox"/> Shift 1/2 Hr, Az, Mn <input type="radio"/> Mn <input type="checkbox"/> 1/4 <input type="checkbox"/> 1/2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 6
<input type="radio"/> Off <input type="radio"/> Fragment	<input type="button" value="Start 0"/> <input type="button" value="Start 1"/> <input type="button" value="Start 2"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Sun (Month)	<input type="button" value="Start 3"/> <input type="button" value="Start 4"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sun for Month only	<input type="checkbox"/> Auto save Table <input type="checkbox"/> Auto save Plot
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="radio"/> All data <input type="radio"/> > CEw <input type="radio"/> < CEw			

19	71	1709	1799	28.04.99	03.05.99	101.68488	1482.11108	43	38	3572	3618	06.02.02	12.02.02	53.26230	1097.08008
20	45	1801	1856	05.05.99	08.05.99	101.63240	1482.11108	44	42	3635	3694	20.02.02	02.03.02	108.39078	1482.11108
21	52	1862	1932	12.05.99	16.05.99	101.61553	1482.11108	45	6	3695	3701	02.03.02	03.03.02	109.52827	1482.11108
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 22	33	1963	1998	05.06.99	08.06.99	54.97754	1097.08008	46	60	3702	3775	03.03.02	12.03.02	108.18991	1482.11108
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 23	72	1999	2077	09.06.99	15.06.99	54.99217	1097.08008	47	41	3778	3819	19.04.02	26.04.02	99.02583	1482.11108
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 24	46	2080	2130	16.06.99	19.06.99	54.97136	1097.08008	48	92	3820	3920	26.04.02	11.05.02	106.93372	1482.11108

# Distribution of energy during 24-hour day

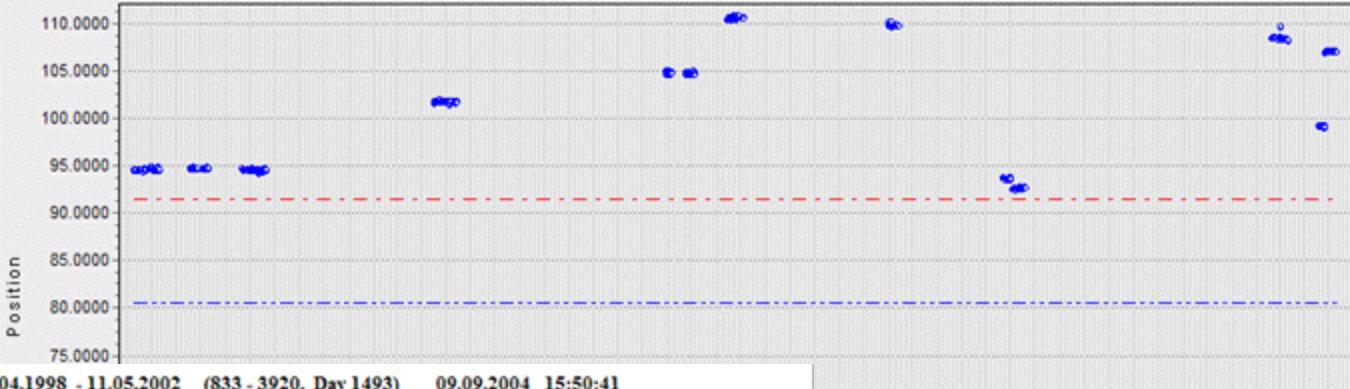


## Data I - Position

10.04.1998 - 11.05.2002, 1692 day, 2075 points

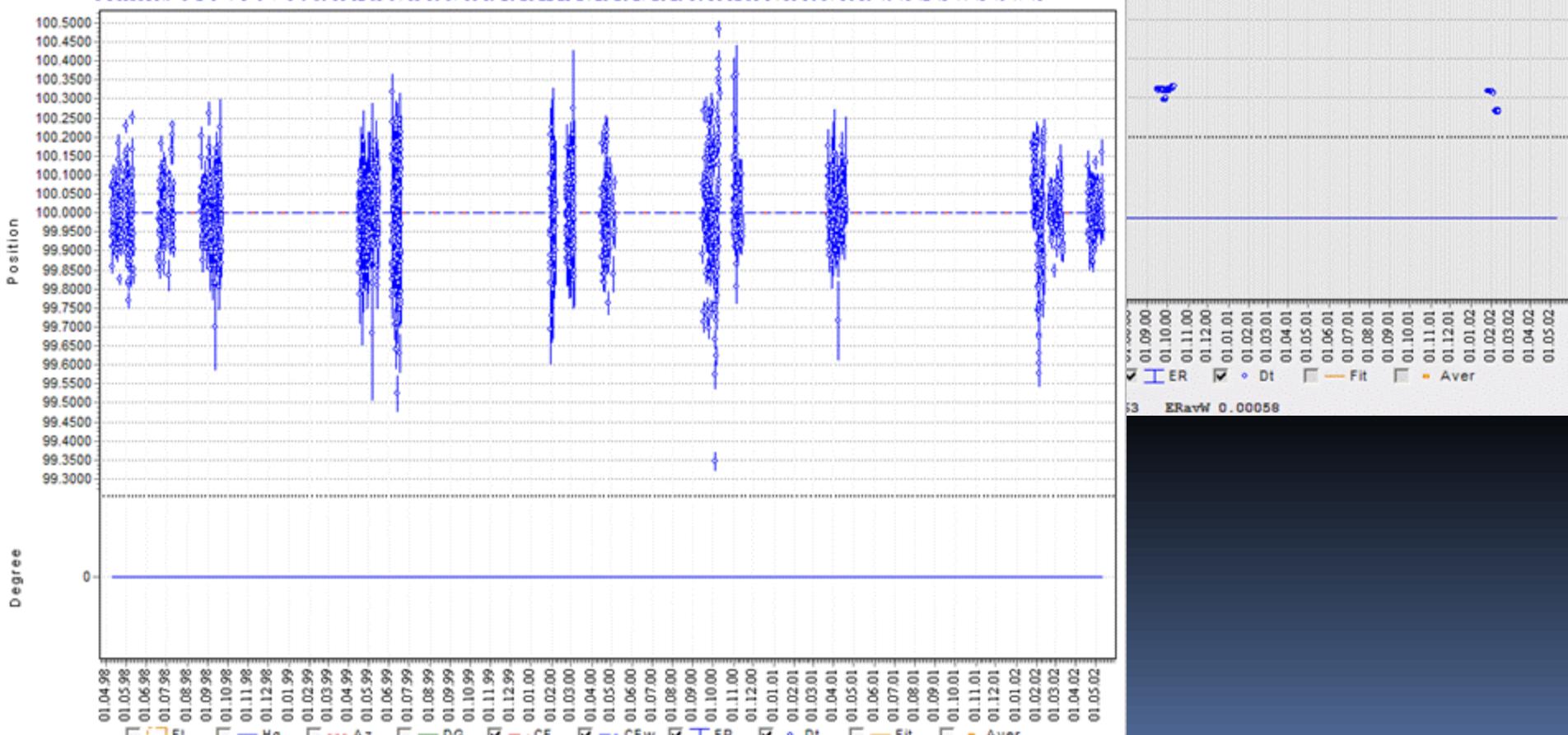
DATA A 0lp <53.14-110.7> 10.04.1998 - 11.05.2002 (833 - 3920, Day 1493) 09.09.2004 15:50:16

POSITION: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48



DATA R 0lp <99.35-100.48> 10.04.1998 - 11.05.2002 (833 - 3920, Day 1493) 09.09.2004 15:50:41

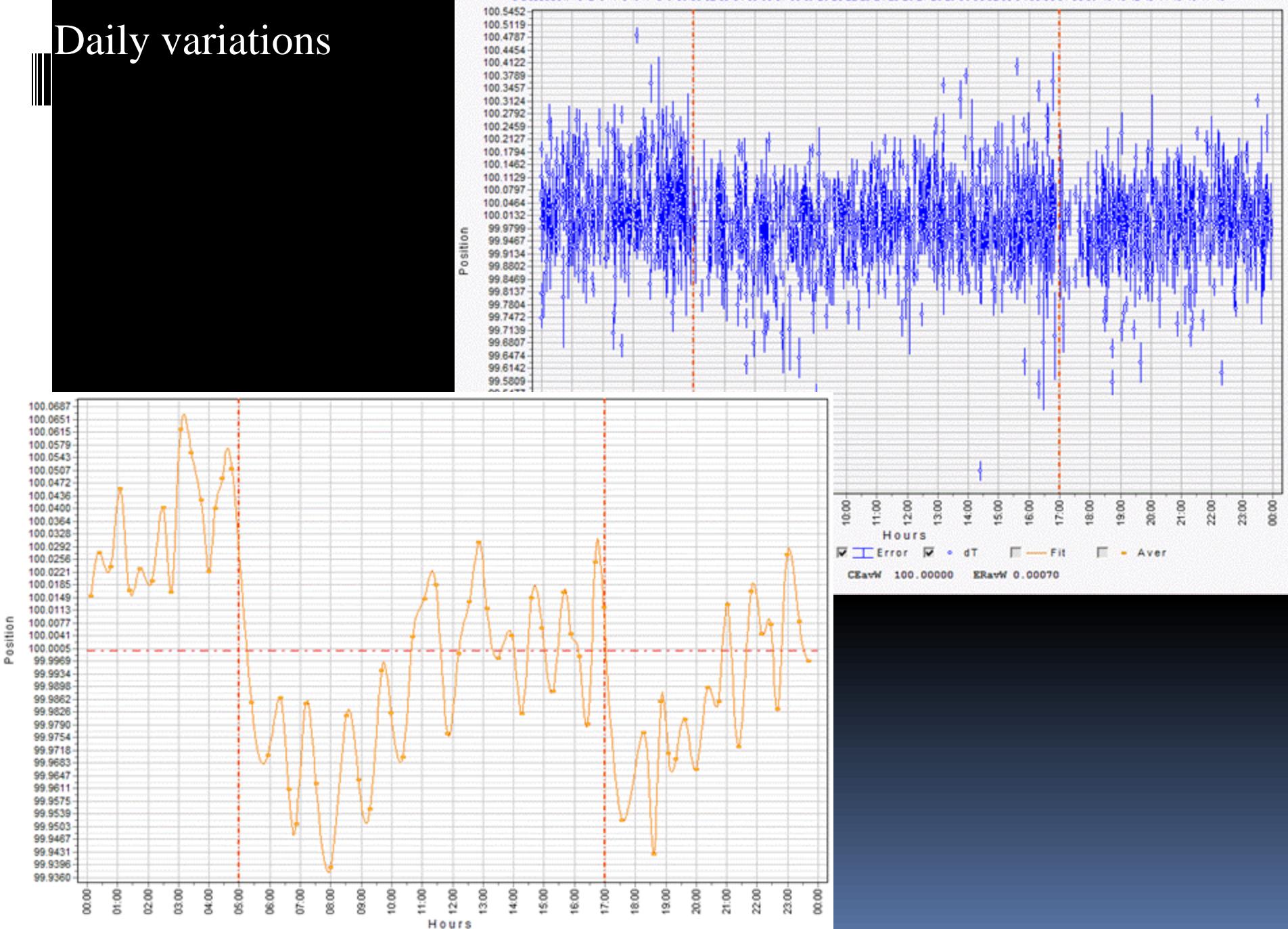
POSITION: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48



DAY 24h R 12r <99.35-100.48> 10.04.1998 - 11.05.2002 (833 - 3920, Day 1493) 02.09.2004 12:15:36

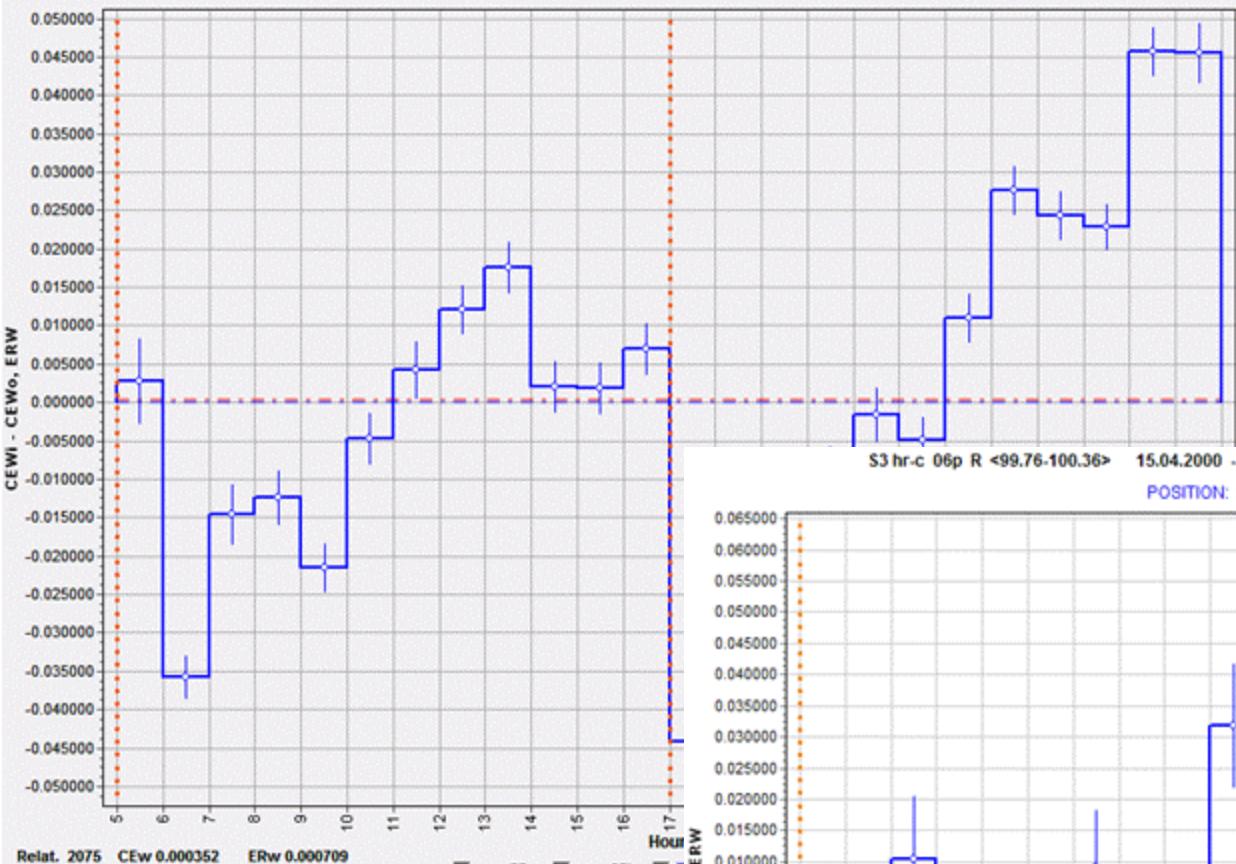
POSITION: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48

# Daily variations

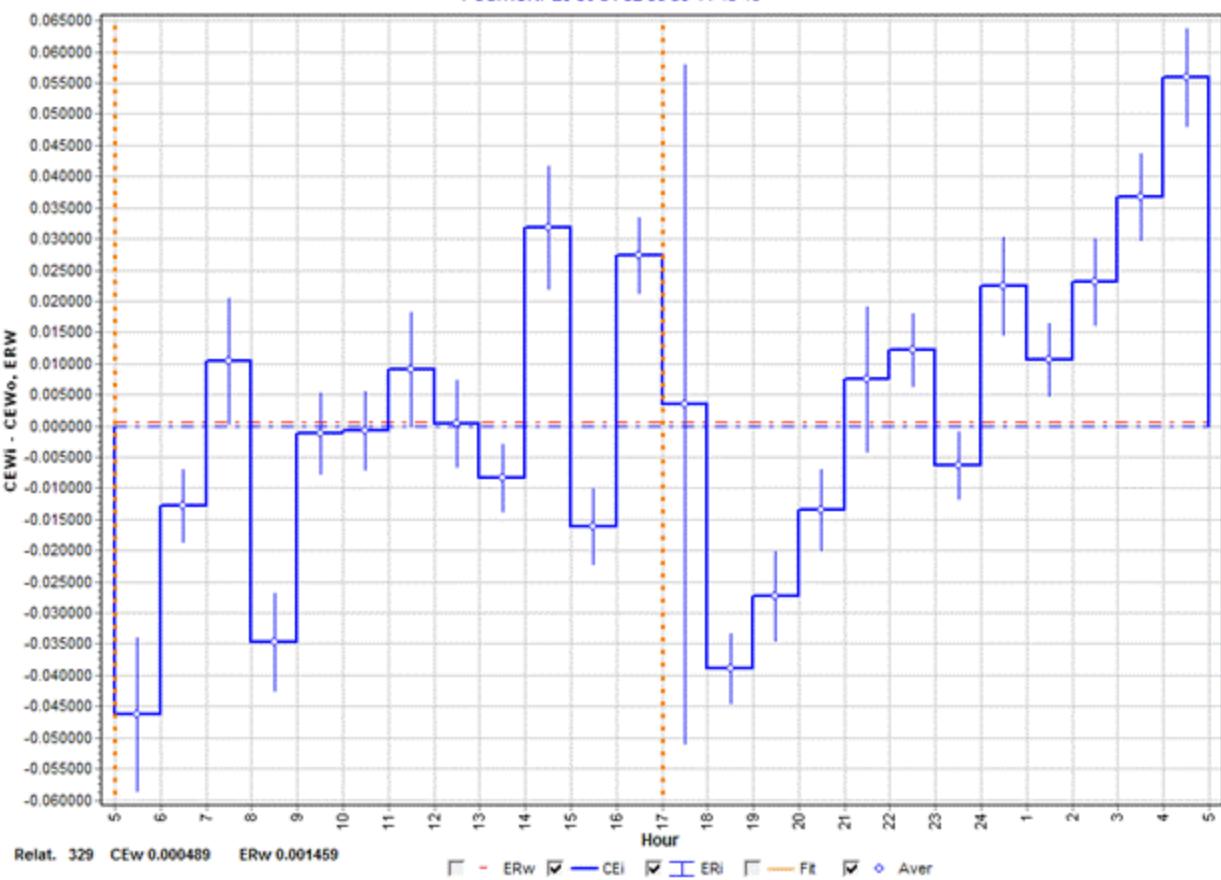


S3 hr-c 12r R <99.35-100.48> 10.04.1998 - 11.05.2002 (833 - 3920, Day 1493) 02.09.2004 13:09:49

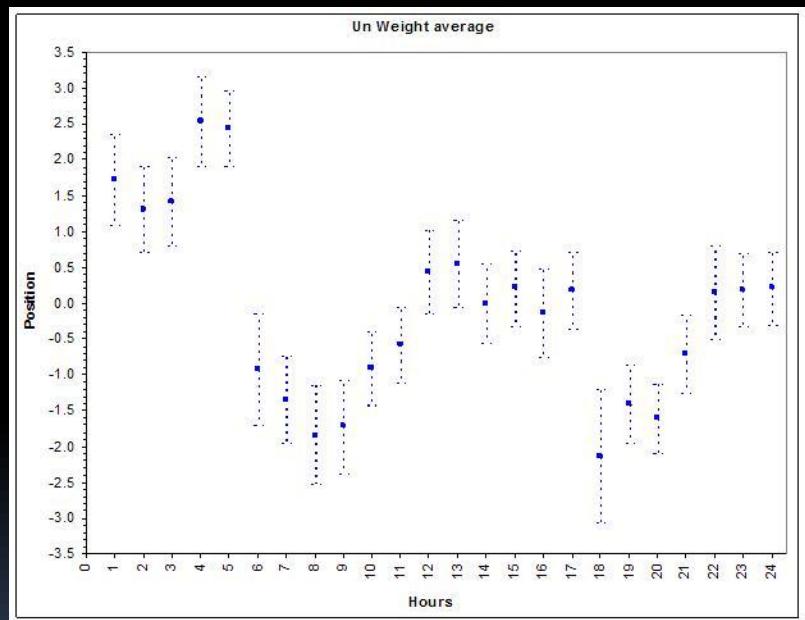
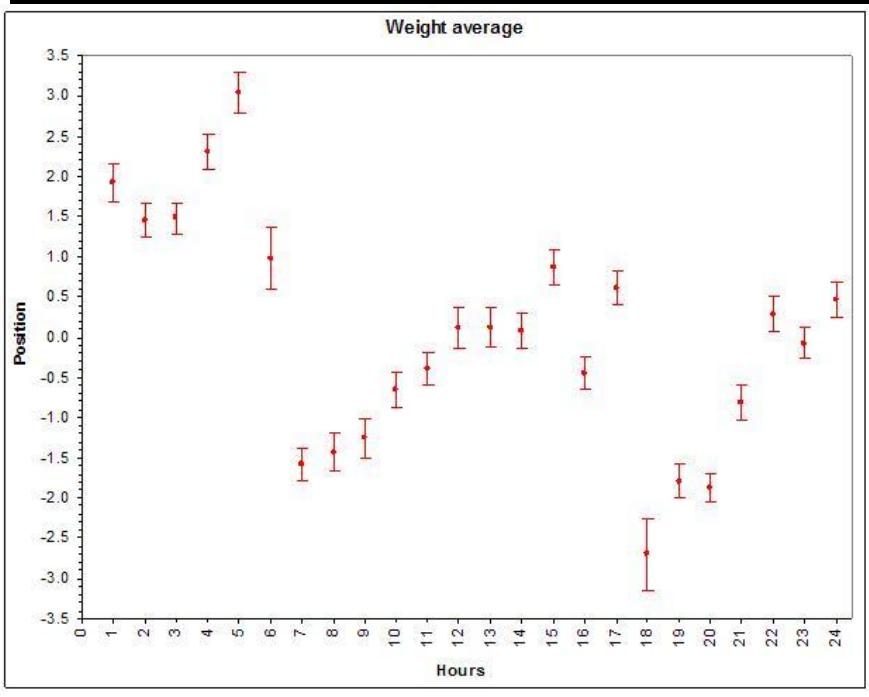
POSITION: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48



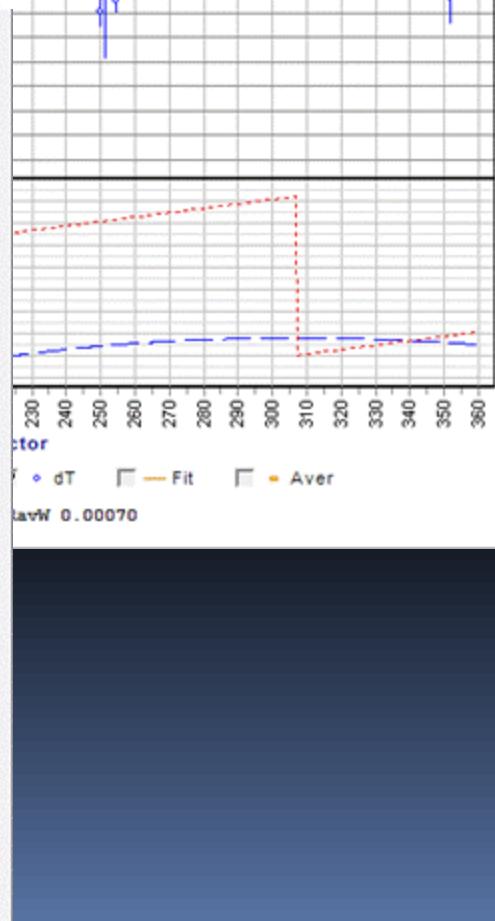
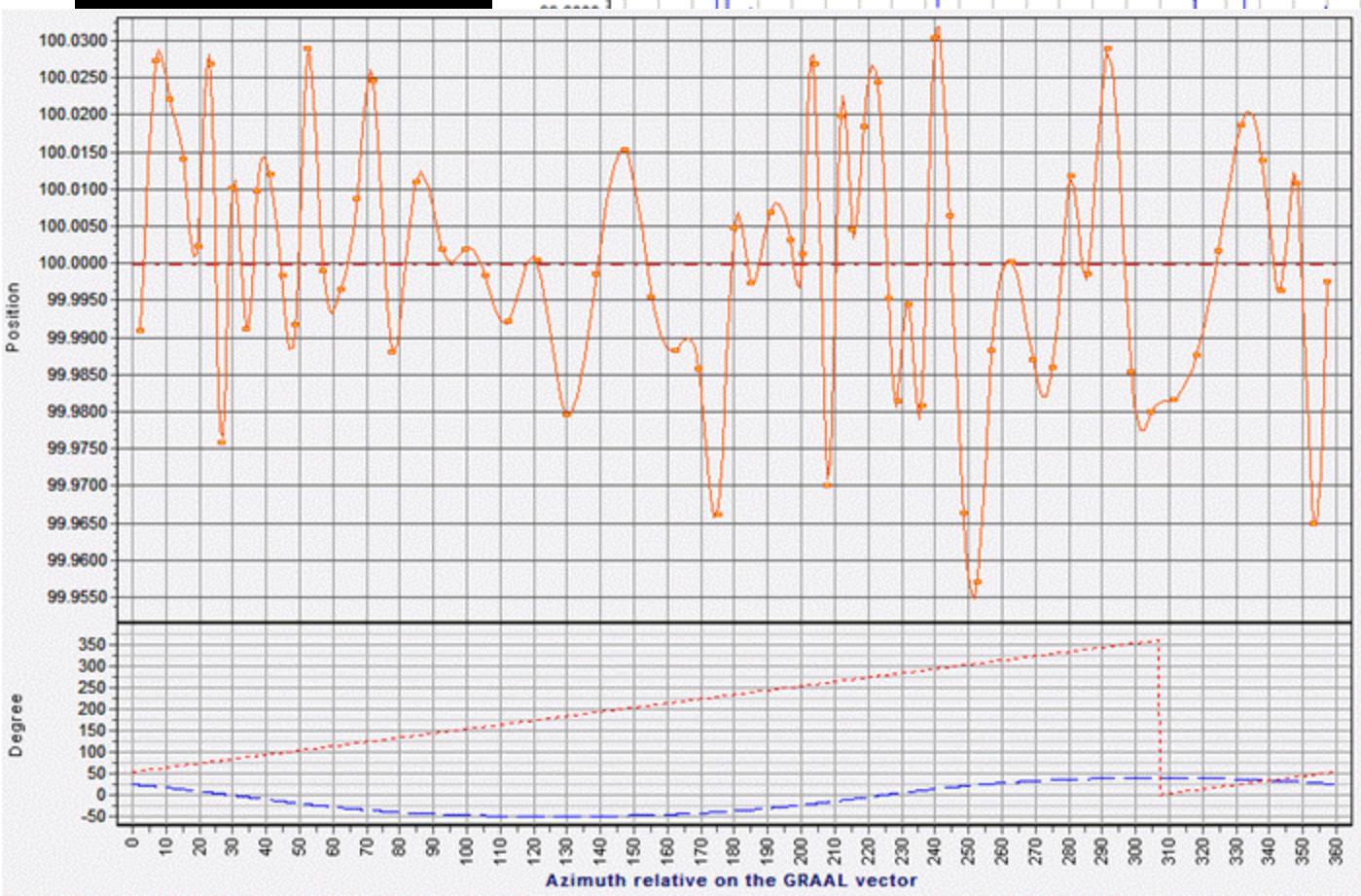
Daily variations;  
2-hour averaged



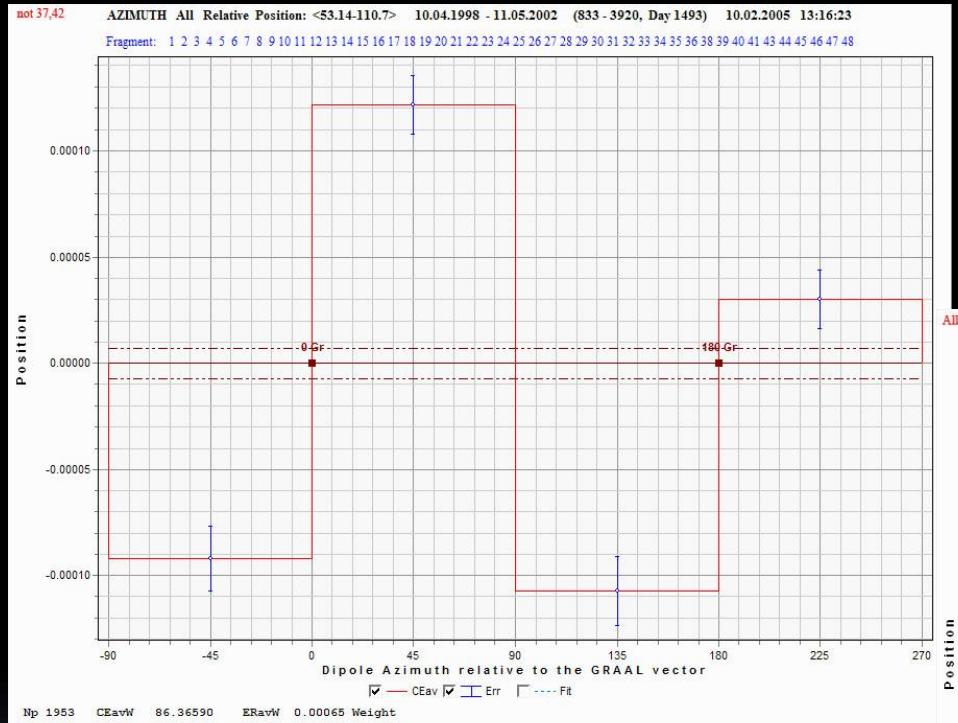
# Daily variations; the role of weighting



# Angular dependence

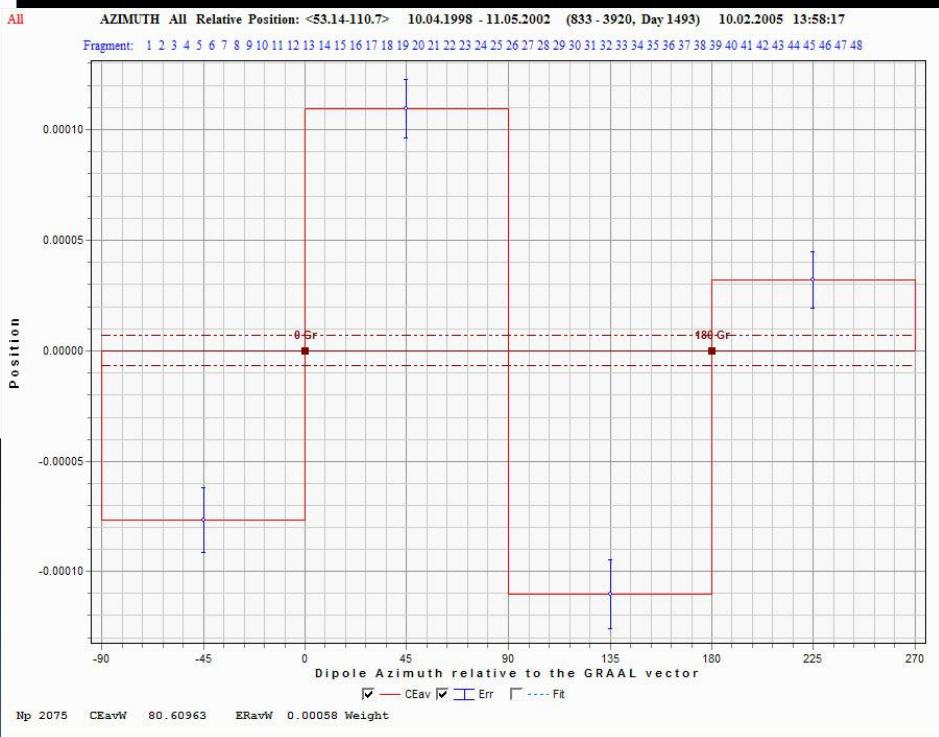


# Weighted

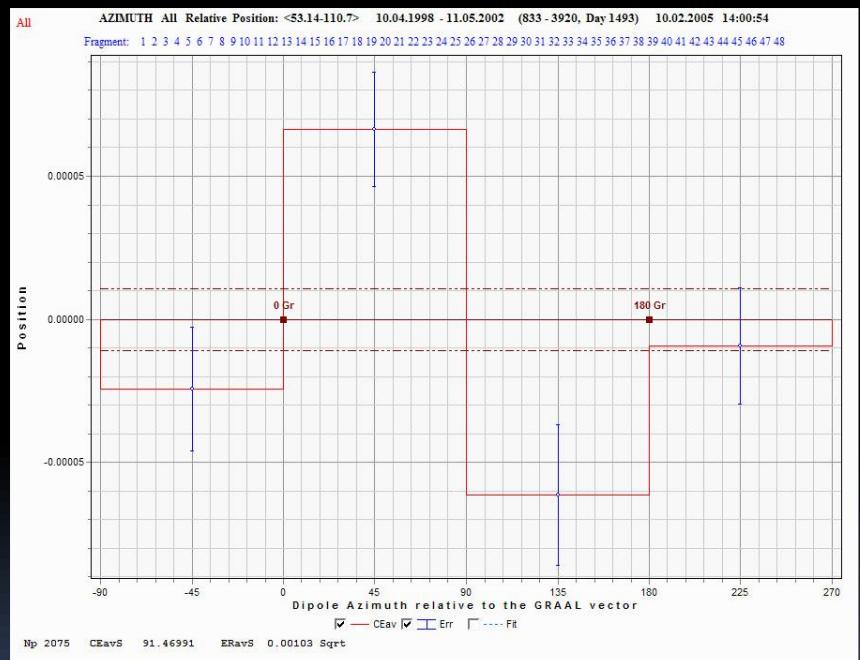
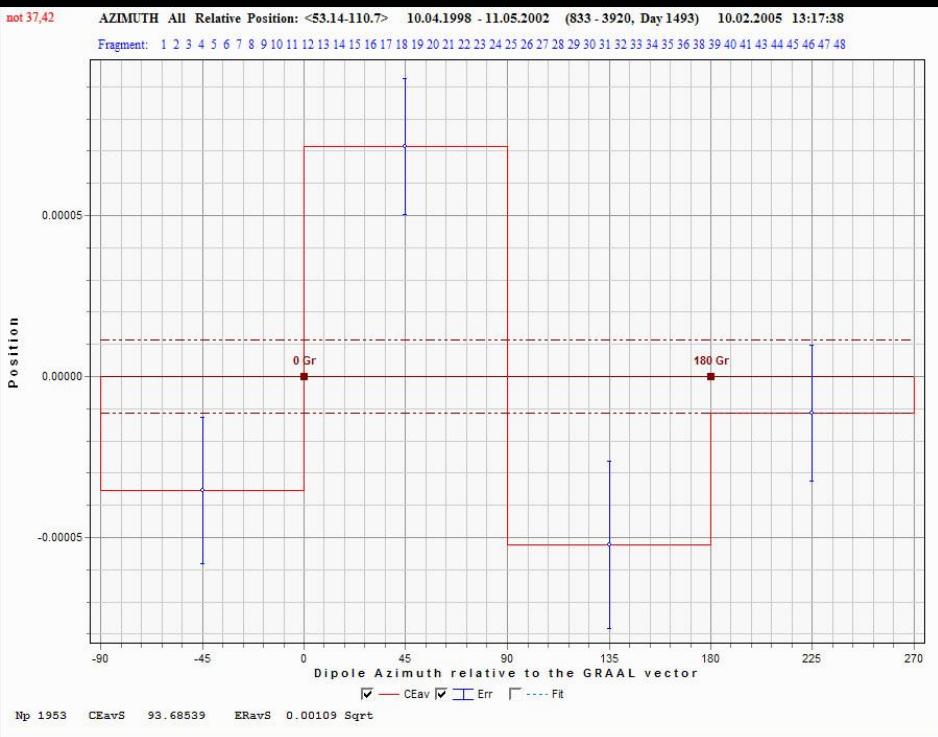


$$\bar{C} = \frac{\sum \left[ \left( \frac{1}{E_i} \right)^2 \times C_i \right]}{\sum \left( \frac{1}{E_i} \right)^2}$$

$$\bar{E} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sum \left( \frac{1}{E_i} \right)^2}}$$



# Unweighted



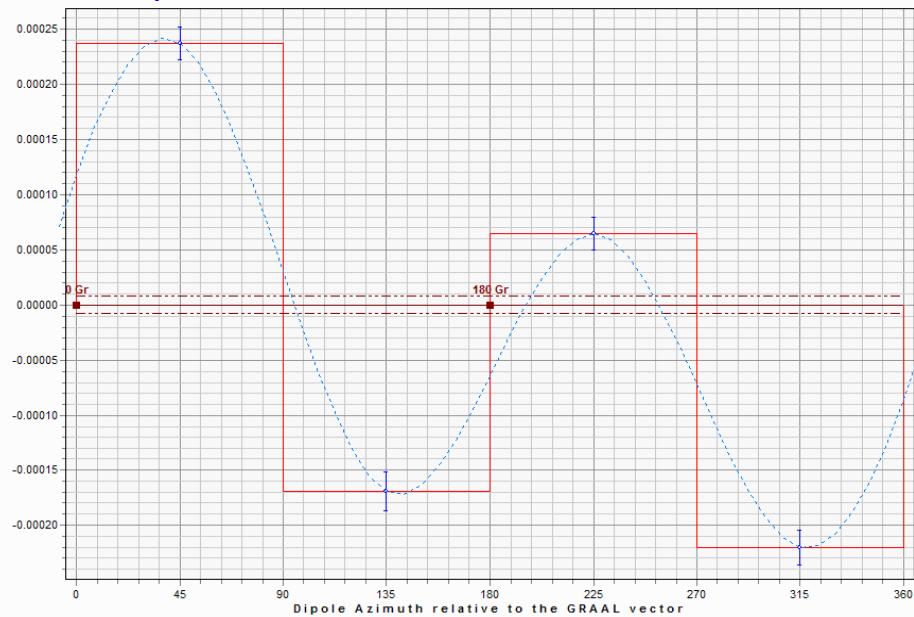
$$\bar{C} = \frac{\sum C_i}{N}$$

$$\bar{E} = \frac{\sigma_{all}}{\sqrt{N}}$$

# UV

AZIMUTH uv Relative Correction: <92.06-110.88> 10/04/1998 - 11/05/2002 (833 - 3920, Day 1493) 17.01.2005 11:34:08

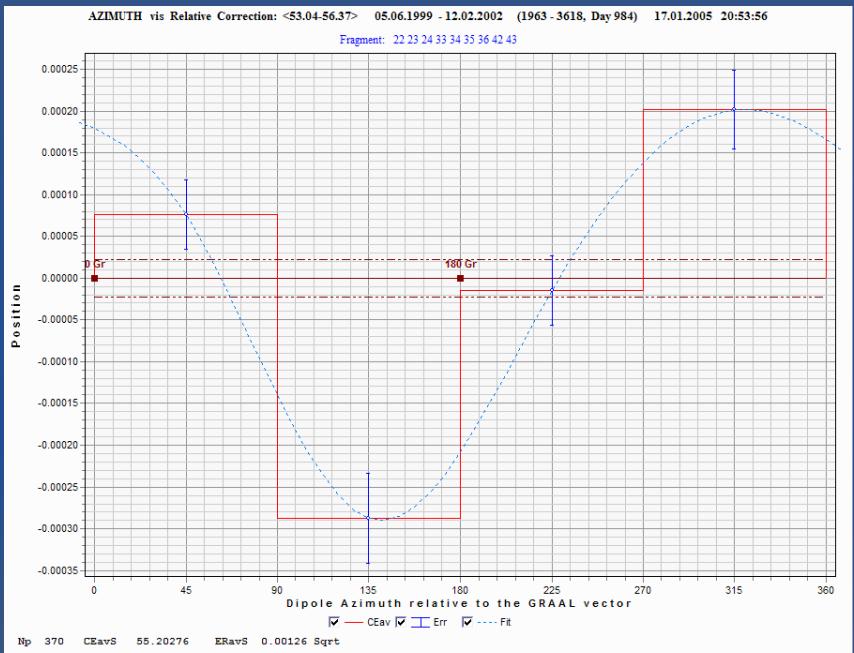
Fragment: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 38 39 40 41 44 45 46 47 48



# Optical

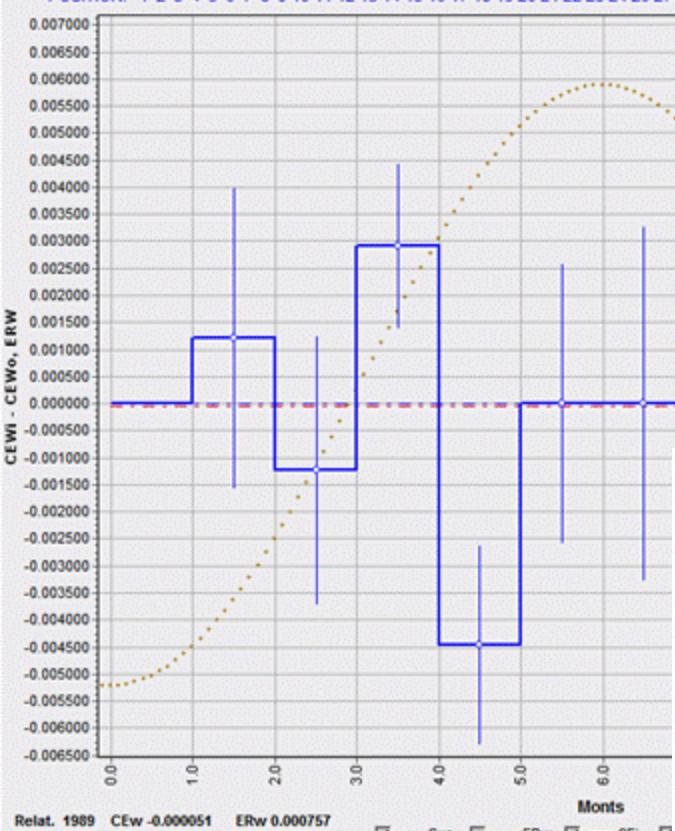
AZIMUTH vis Relative Correction: <53.04-56.37> 05.06.1999 - 12.02.2002 (1963 - 3618, Day 984) 17.01.2005 20:53:56

Fragment: 22 23 24 33 34 35 36 42 43



S3 mn-c R <99.35-100.48> 10.04.1998 - 11.05.2002 (833 - 3920, Day 1493) 02.09.2004 13:32:18

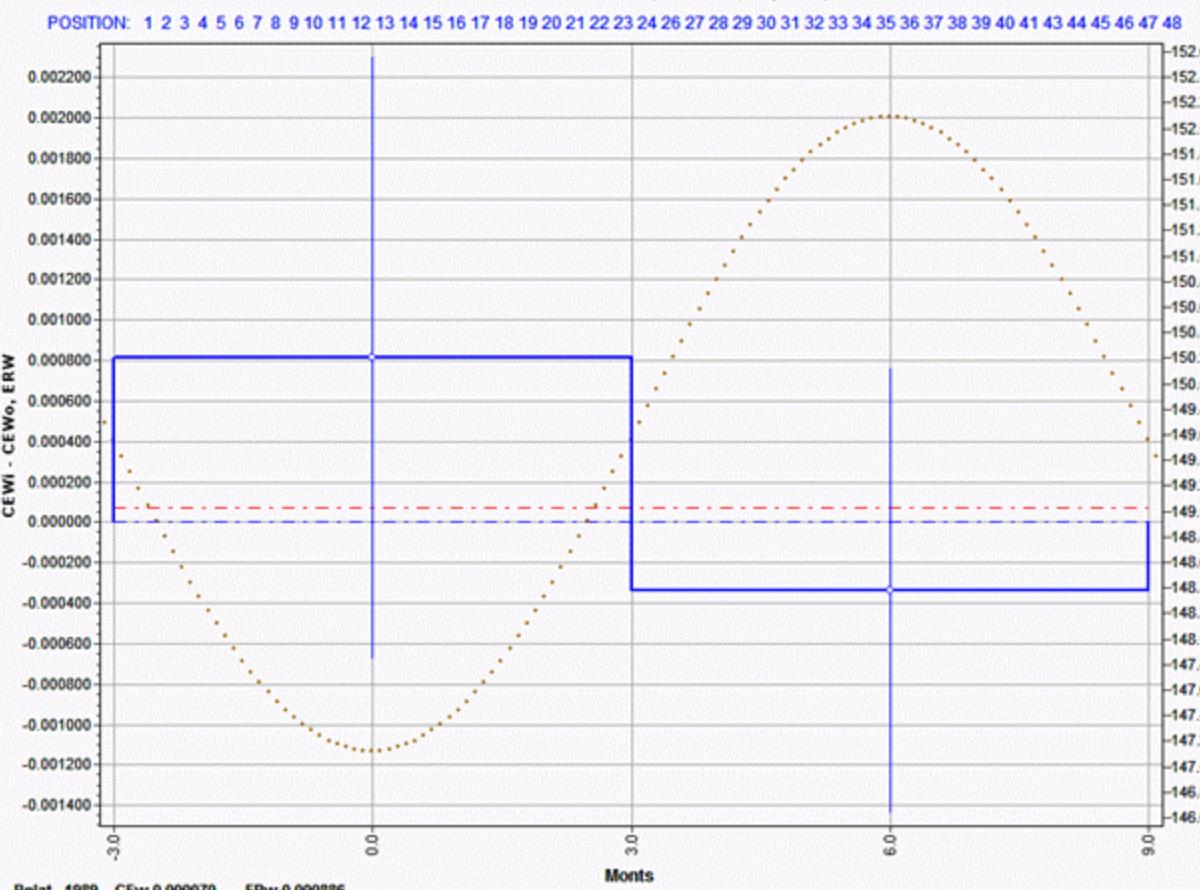
POSITION: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 43 44 45 46 47 48



Relat. 1989 CEw -0.000051 ERw 0.000757

Sun  ERw  CEI  ERI

S3 mn-c R <99.35-100.48> 10.04.1998 - 11.05.2002 (833 - 3920, Day 1493) 02.09.2004 13:32:07

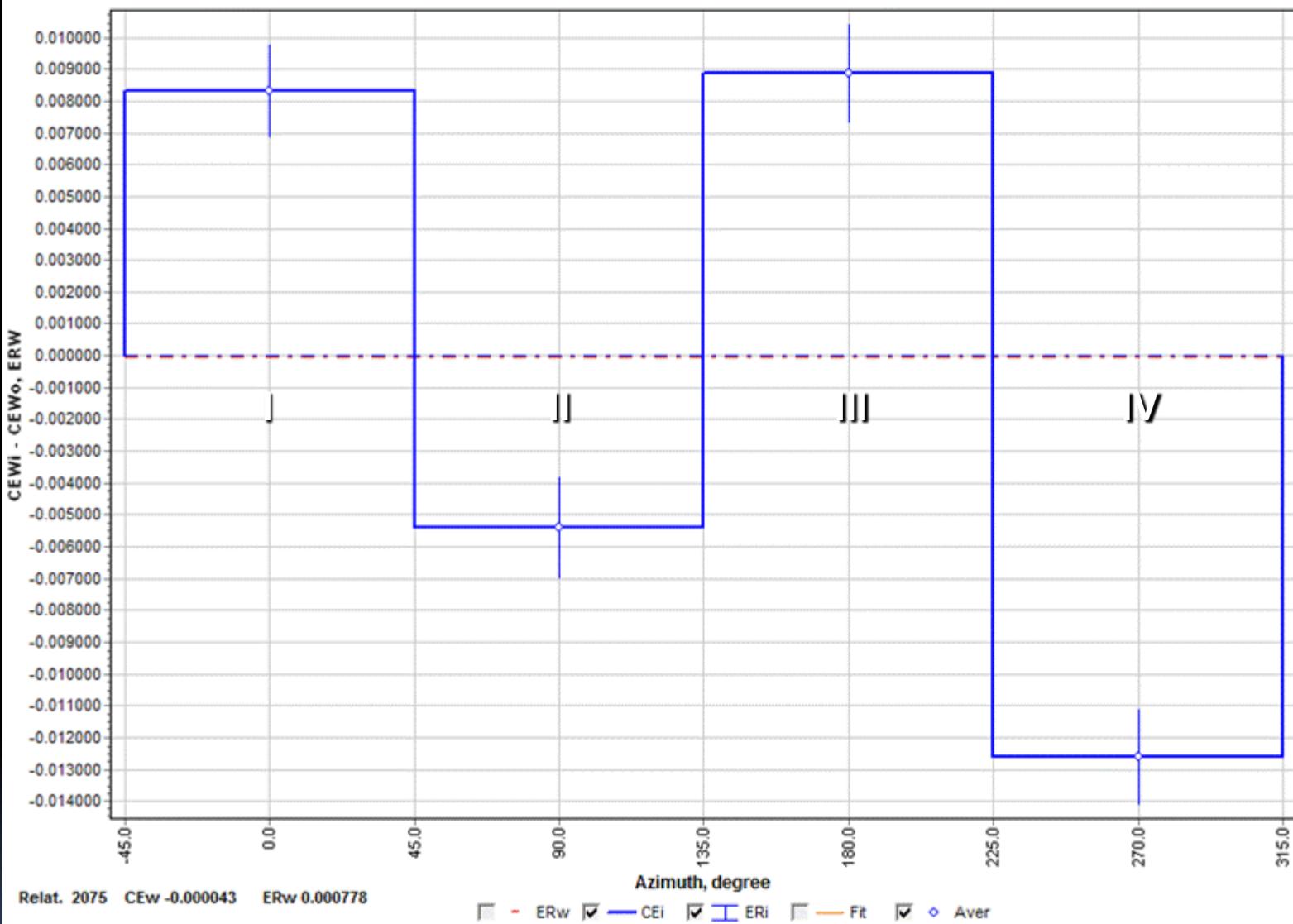


Relat. 1989 CEw 0.000070 ERw 0.000886

Sun  ERw  CEI  ERI  Fit  Aver

S3 az-c 12r R &lt;99.35-100.48&gt; 10.04.1998 - 11.05.2002 (833 - 3920, Day 1493) 09.09.2004 15:52:51

POSITION: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48



All	2075	100.000000	0.000696		
Az -45..45	592	100.008327	0.001317	0.008327	0.001489
Az 45..135	437	99.994599	0.001466	-0.005401	0.001623
Az 135..225	508	100.008862	0.001422	0.008862	0.001583
Az 225..315	538	99.987409	0.001374	-0.012591	0.001540
				-0.000043	0.000778

18:05  
20 21  
44 45

dER

# 2008 measurements

<b>Fragment</b>	<b>Points</b>	<b>Sigma</b>	<b>Chi^2</b>
21-37 (15)	14765	0.00006570	0.97
21-30 (10)	10083	0.00006526	1.24
21,22 (2)	2411	0.00006525	0.86
21 (1)	1008	0.00006299	1.38
22 (1)	1403	0.00006191	0.89
25 (1)	1415	0.00006257	1.71
30 (1)	1629	0.00006828	1.91

Weight Aver.   Jul, Nov 2008-DF   Absolute   27.05.2009   20:33:20

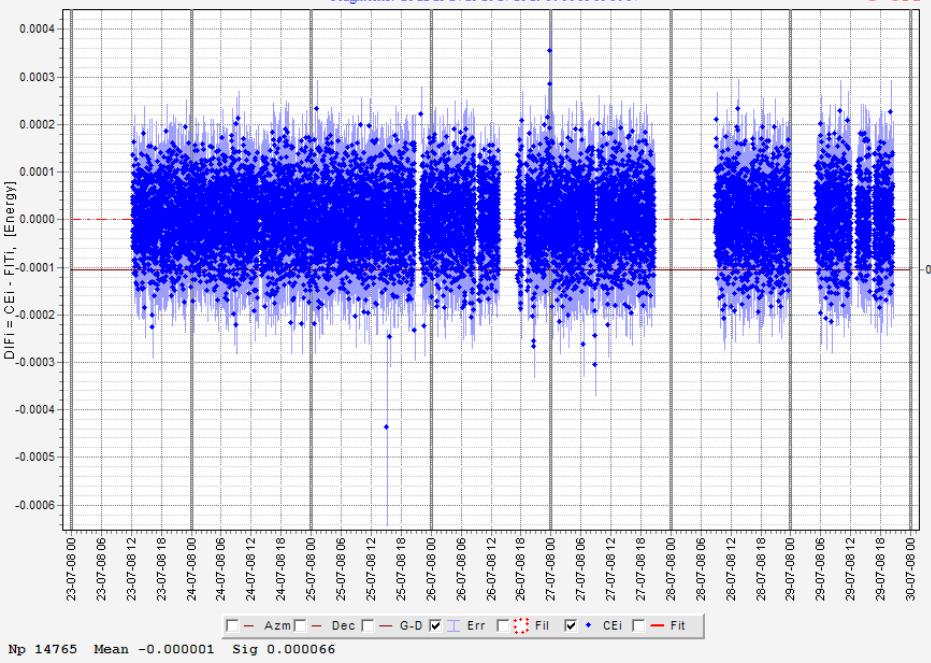
FR	Np	Run1	Run2	Date1	Date2	CEaver	FR	Np	Run1	Run2	Date1	Date2	CEaver
✓ 21	1008	0	1007	23.07.08	23.07.08	-0.00010	■ 51	1140	0	1139	29.07.08	16.11.08	-0.00001
✓ 22	1403	0	1402	23.07.08	24.07.08	-0.00005	■ 52	1400	0	1400	16.11.08	16.11.08	-0.00002
✓ 23	530	0	529	24.07.08	24.07.08	-0.00007	■ 53	774	0	773	16.11.08	17.11.08	-0.00002
✓ 24	818	0	817	24.07.08	24.07.08	-0.00011	■ 54	430	0	429	17.11.08	17.11.08	-0.00003
✓ 25	1415	0	1429	24.07.08	25.07.08	-0.00013	■ 55	1314	72	1393	17.11.08	17.11.08	0.00001
✓ 26	1369	0	1391	25.07.08	25.07.08	-0.00011	■ 56	1277	1423	2704	17.11.08	18.11.08	0.00000
✓ 27	1287	0	1286	25.07.08	26.07.08	-0.00007	■ 57	1367	1459	2825	19.11.08	20.11.08	-0.00011
✓ 28	486	0	489	26.07.08	26.07.08	-0.00015	■ 58	1077	0	1121	20.11.08	20.11.08	-0.00011
✓ 29	138	0	137	26.07.08	26.07.08	-0.00011	■ 59	1045	1722	2766	21.11.08	21.11.08	-0.00008
✓ 30	1629	0	1628	26.07.08	27.07.08	-0.00012	■ 60	1213	2816	4090	21.11.08	21.11.08	-0.00008
✓ 31	1359	0	1358	27.07.08	27.07.08	-0.00010	■ 61	1381	4223	5603	21.11.08	22.11.08	-0.00012
✓ 33	1726	0	1747	28.07.08	28.07.08	-0.00008	■ 62	1263	5660	6922	22.11.08	22.11.08	-0.00017
✓ 35	827	0	826	29.07.08	29.07.08	-0.00009	■ 63	1388	0	1387	22.11.08	23.11.08	-0.00011
✓ 36	319	0	318	29.07.08	29.07.08	-0.00006	■ 64	465	0	479	23.11.08	23.11.08	-0.00017
✓ 37	451	0	450	29.07.08	29.07.08	-0.00014	■ 65	585	528	1173	23.11.08	23.11.08	-0.00051
<input type="button" value="None"/>							■ 66	1244	0	1245	23.11.08	24.11.08	-0.00005
<input type="button" value="All"/>							■ 67	1258	0	1311	24.11.08	24.11.08	-0.00015
<input type="button" value="OK"/>							<input checked="" type="radio"/> Difference						

UV 0,0057581  
VISIBLE 0,0079965

Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute DATA [23.07.2008 ... 29.07.2008]

Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 35 36 37

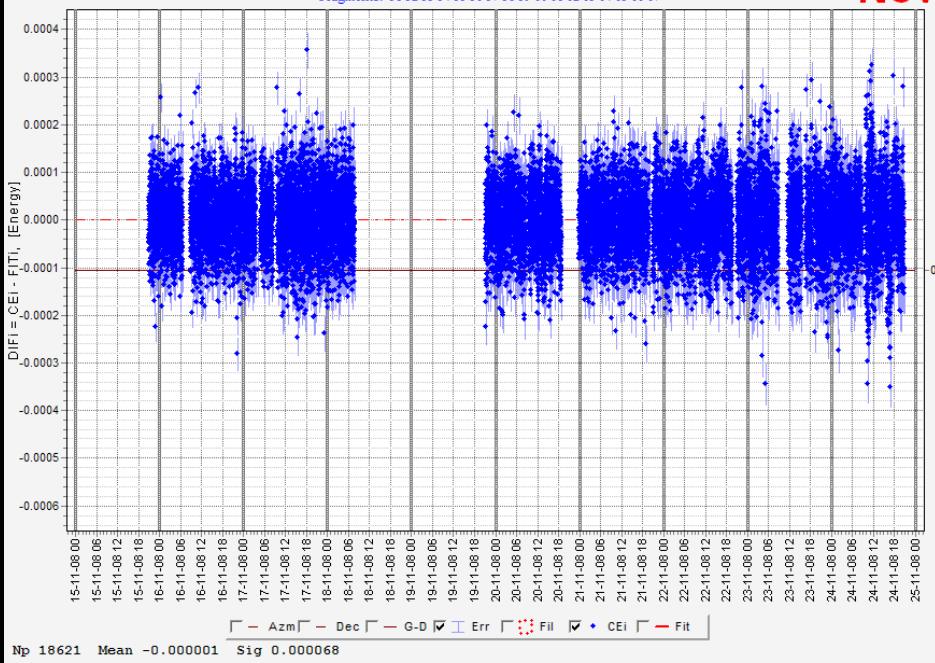
Jul



Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute DATA [15.11.2008 ... 24.11.2008]

Fragments: 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

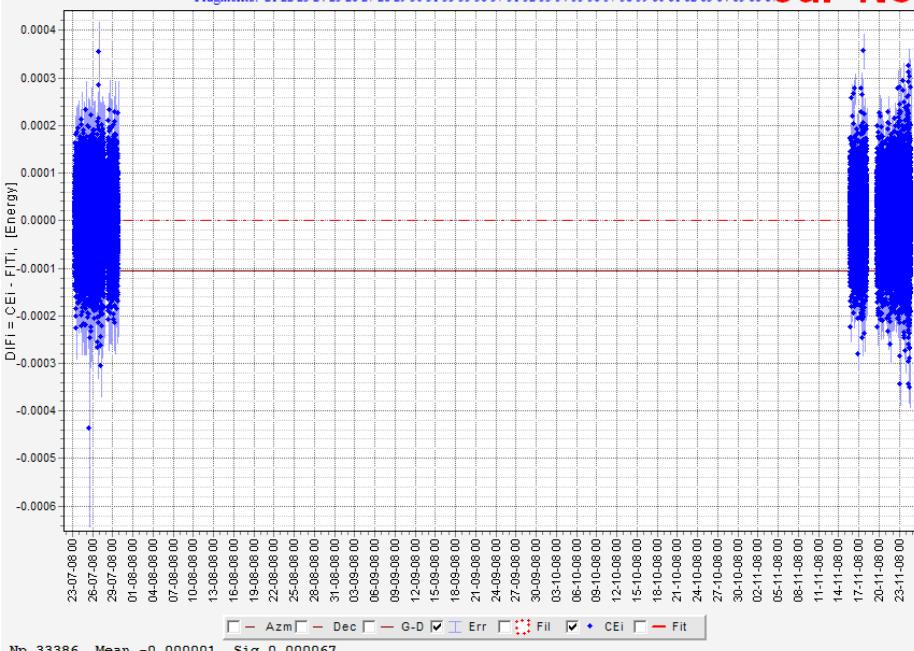
Nov



Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute DATA [23.07.2008 ... 24.11.2008]

Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 35 36 37 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 6

Jul+Nov

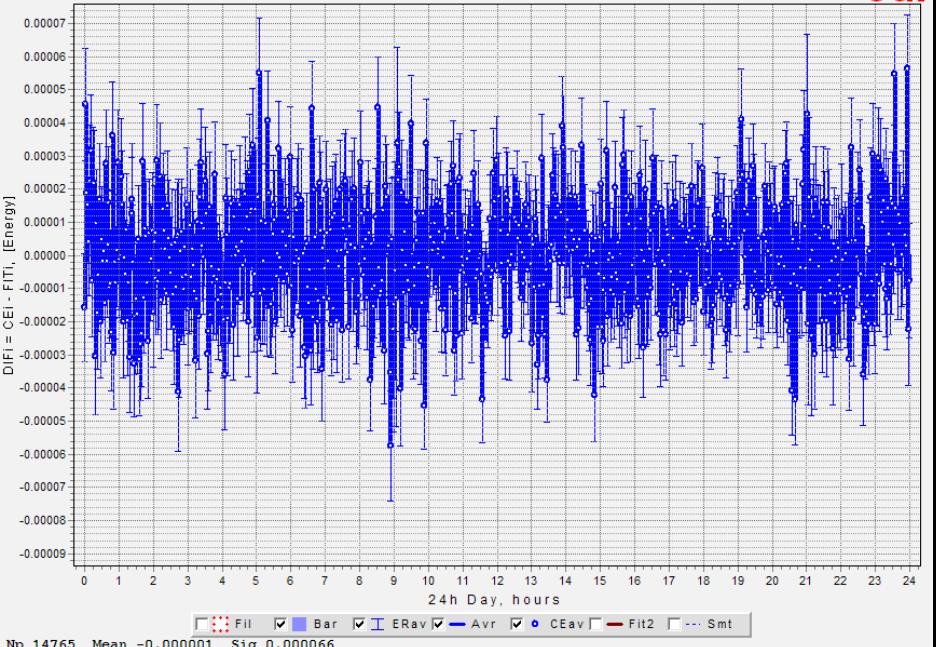


Data

Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. 24h DAY, Step: 0.03 hr [23.07.2008 ... 29.07.2008]

Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 35 36 37

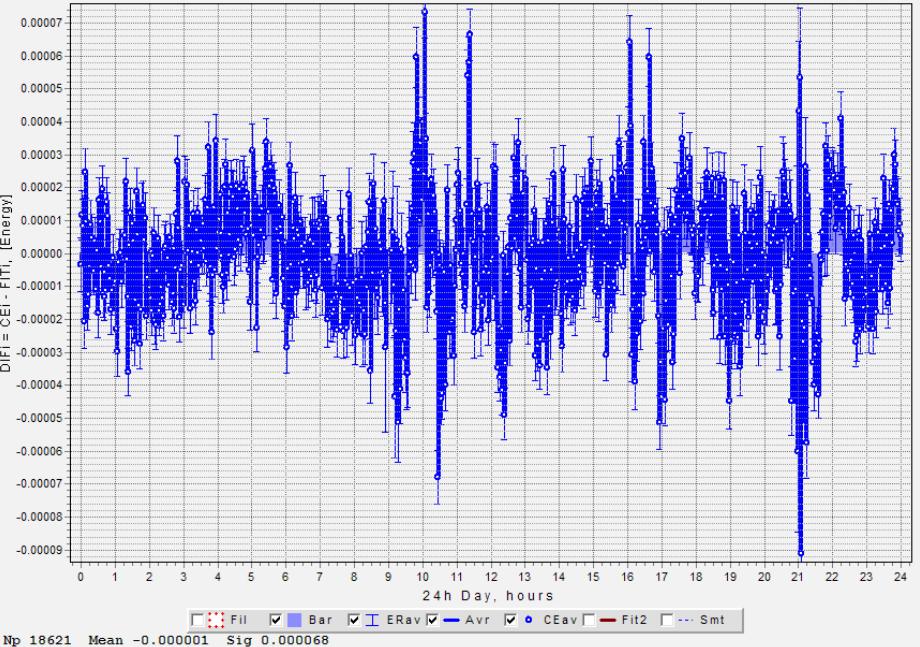
Jul



Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. 24h DAY, Step: 0.03 hr [15.11.2008 ... 24.11.2008]

Fragments: 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

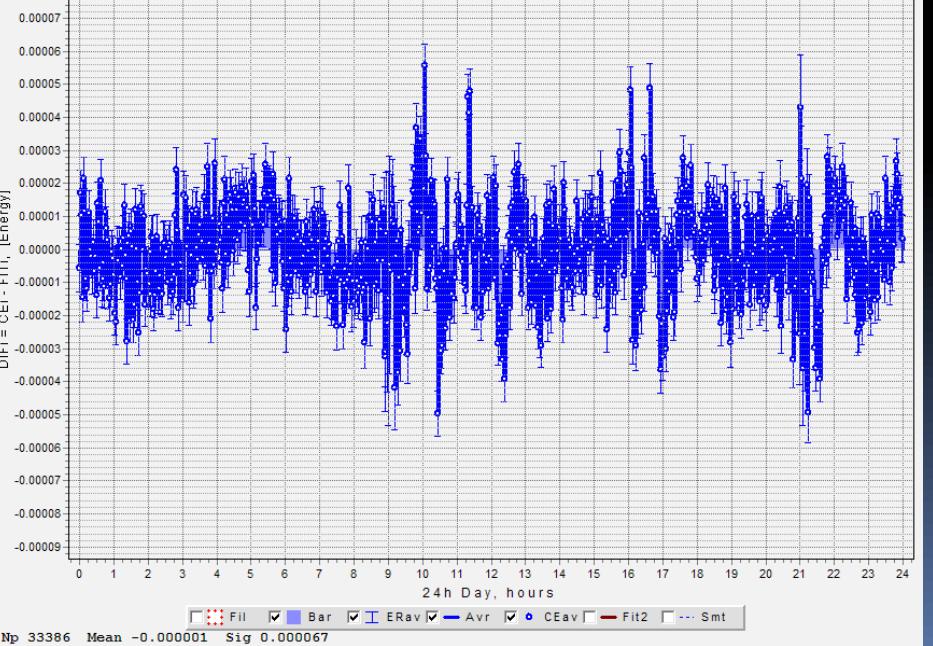
Nov



Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. 24h DAY, Step: 0.03 hr [23.07.2008 ... 24.11.2008]

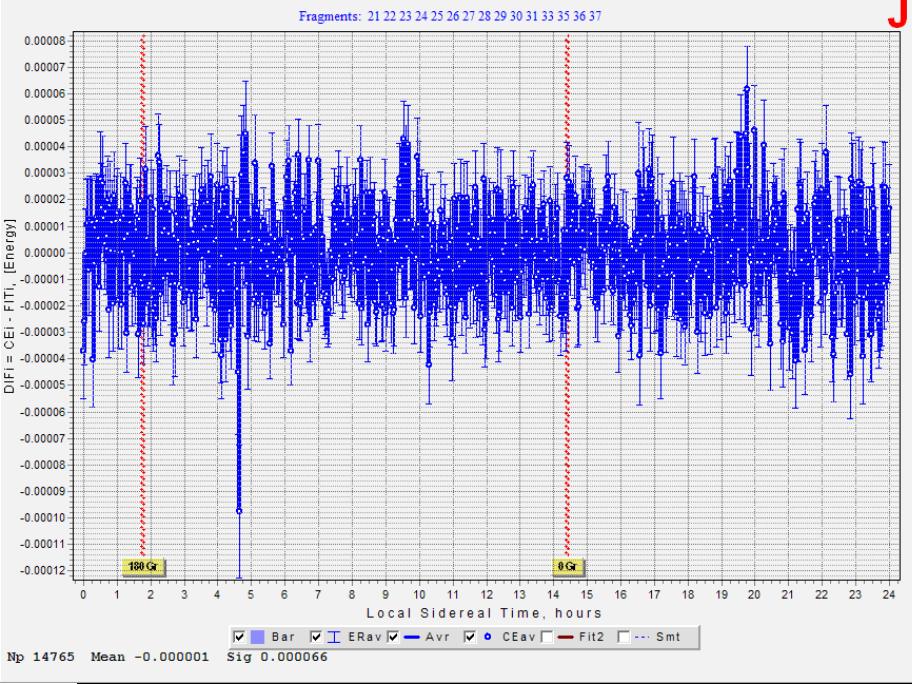
Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 35 36 37 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

Jul+Nov

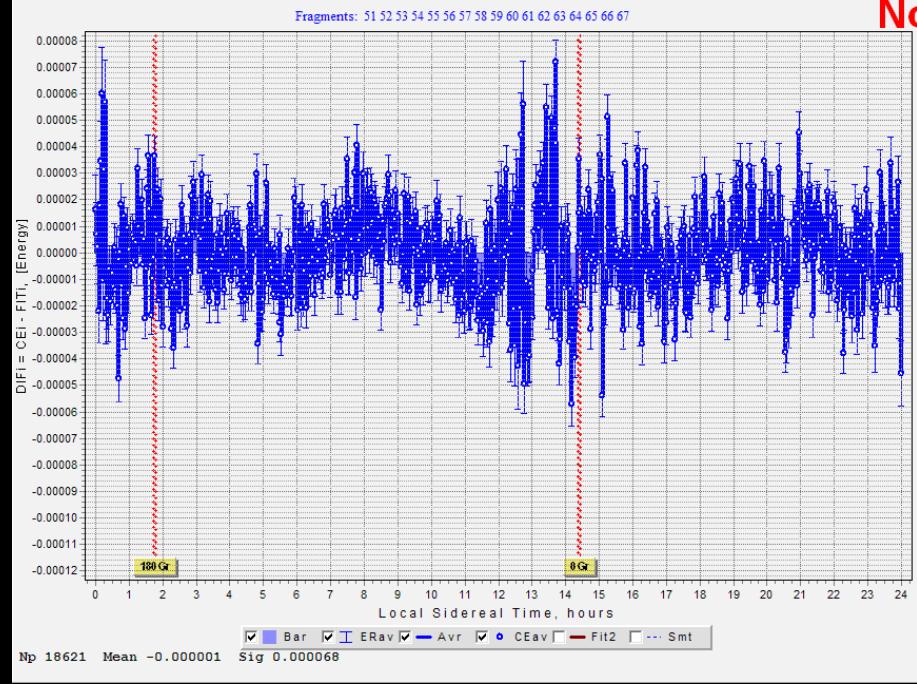


24h  
Step 0.03h

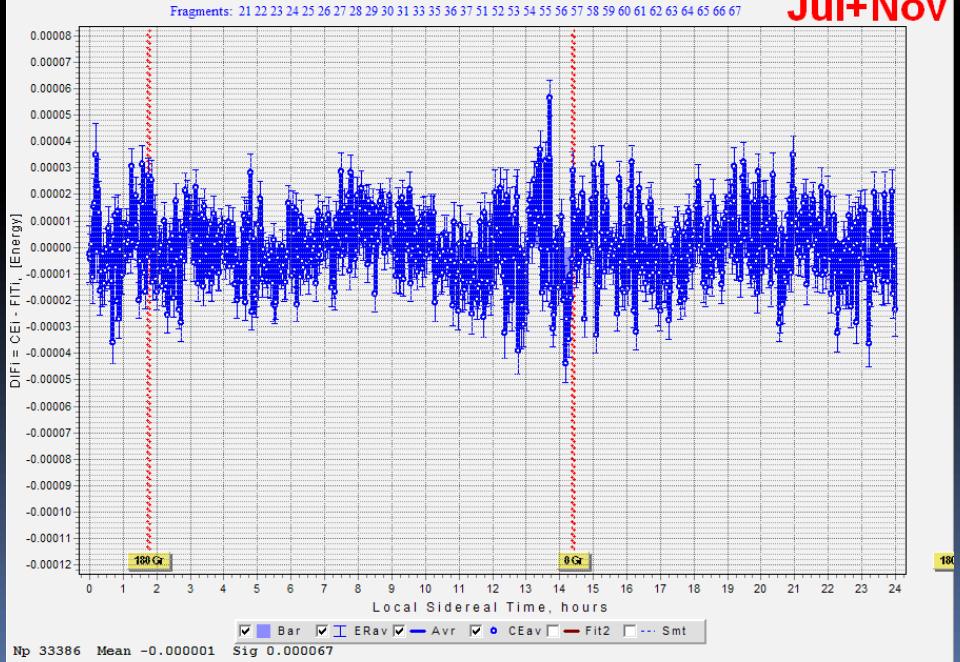
II, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. SIDEREAL DAY, Step: 0.03 hr [23.07.2008 ... 29.07.2008]



II, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. SIDEREAL DAY, Step: 0.03 hr [15.11.2008 ... 24.11.2008]



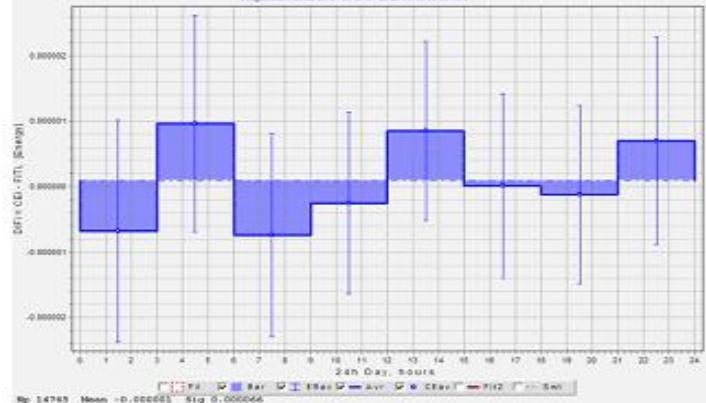
II, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. SIDEREAL DAY, Step: 0.03 hr [23.07.2008 ... 24.11.2008]



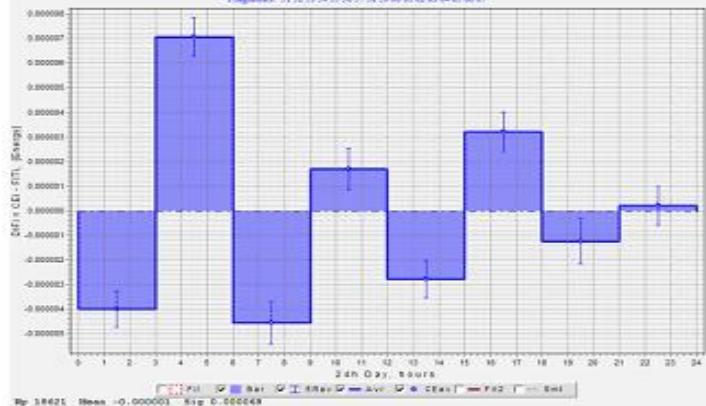
Sidereal Day  
Step 0.03h

**Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. 24h DAY, Step: 3.00 hr [23.07.2008 ... 29.07.2008]**

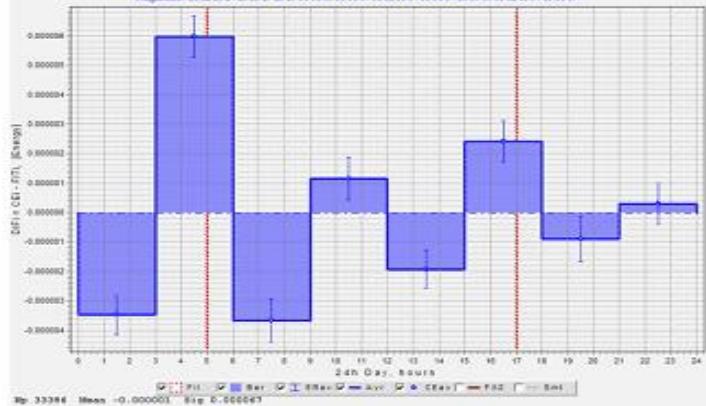
Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37

**Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. 24h DAY, Step: 3.00 hr [15.11.2008 ... 24.11.2008]**

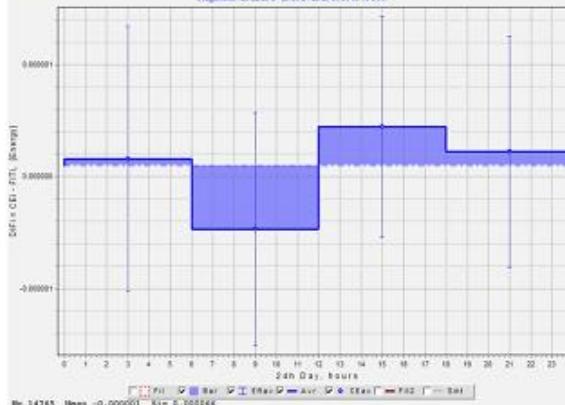
Fragments: 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47

**Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. 24h DAY, Step: 3.00 hr [23.07.2008 ... 24.11.2008]**

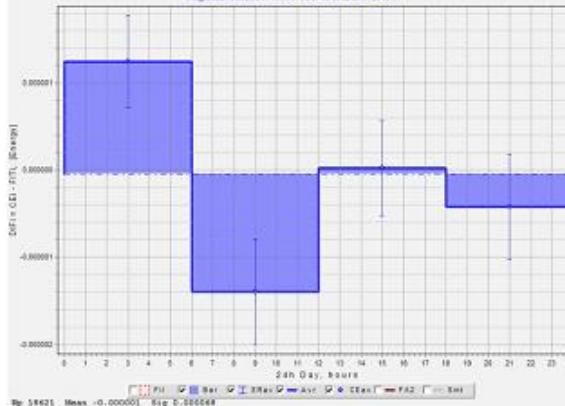
Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47

**Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. 24h DAY, Step: 6.00 hr [23.07.2008 ... 29.07.2008]**

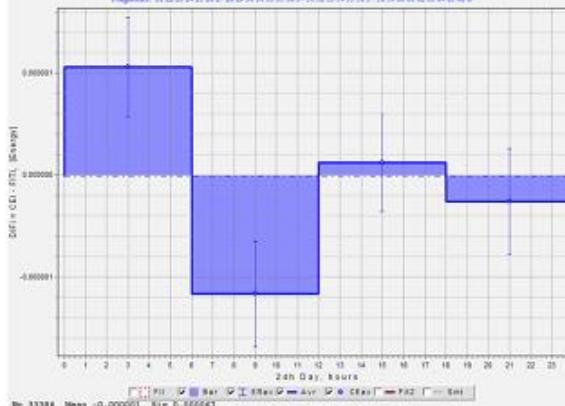
Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37

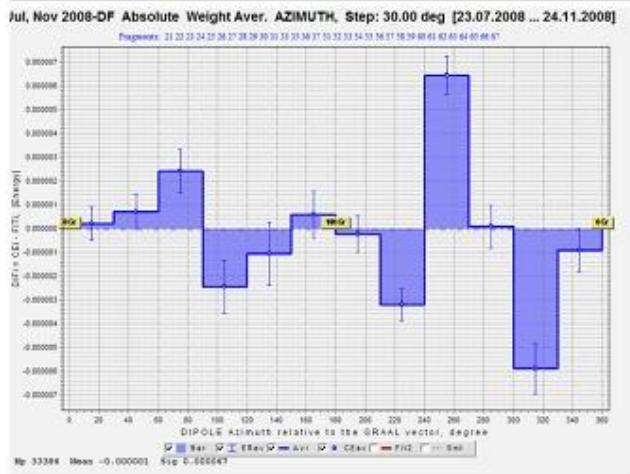
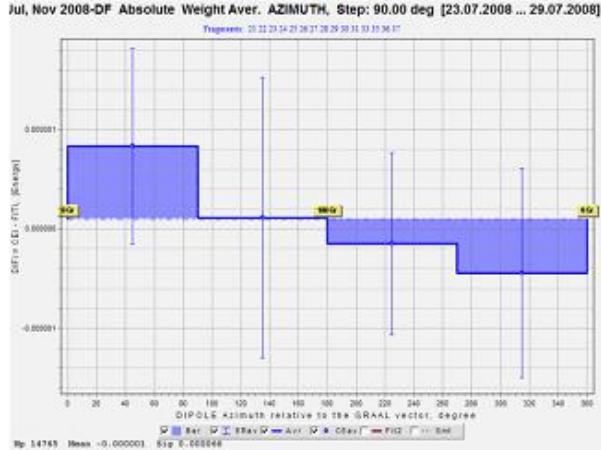
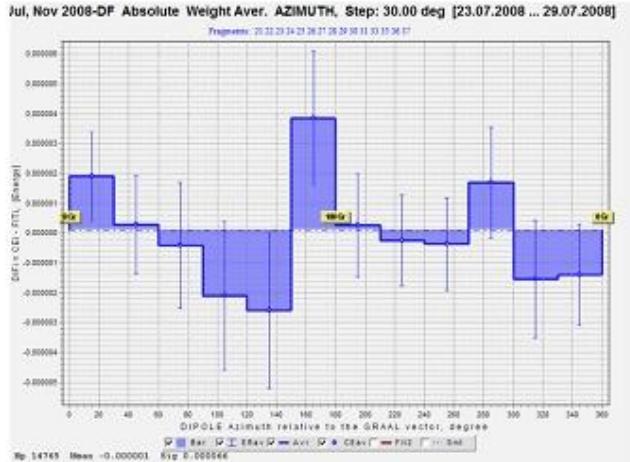
**Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. 24h DAY, Step: 6.00 hr [15.11.2008 ... 24.11.2008]**

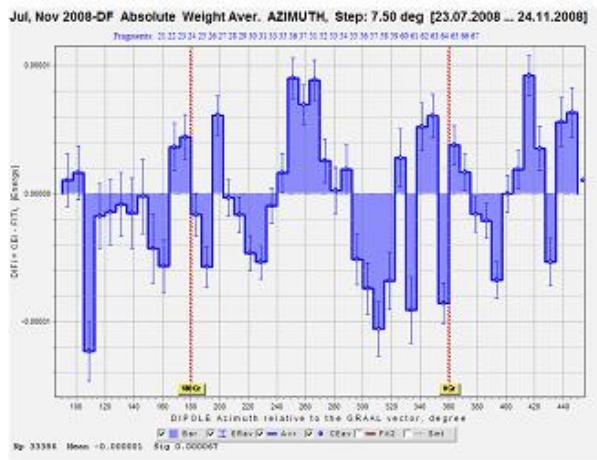
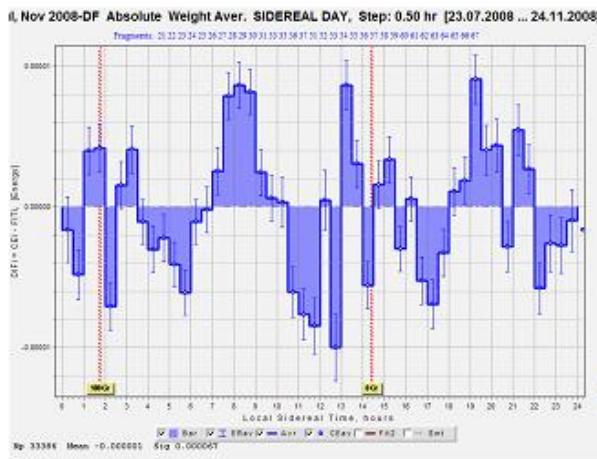
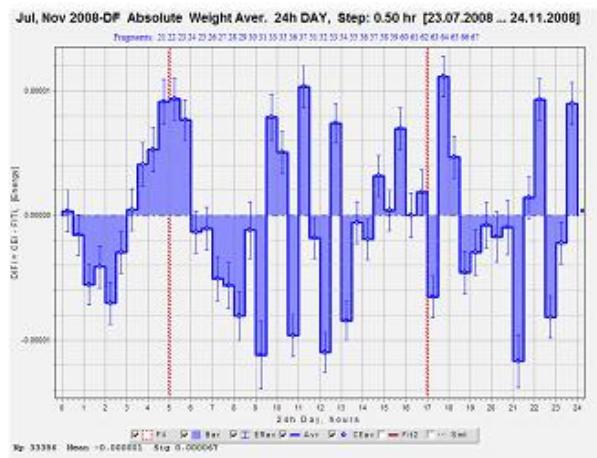
Fragments: 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47

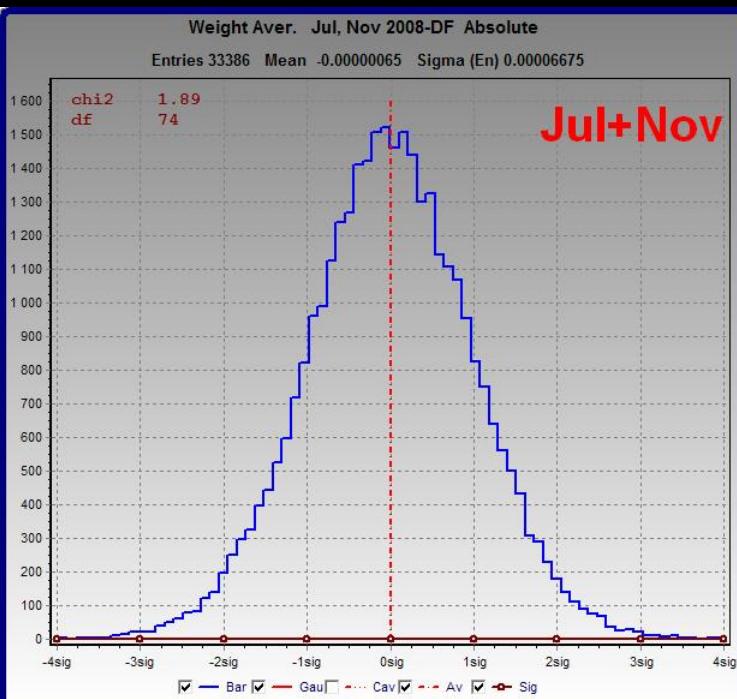
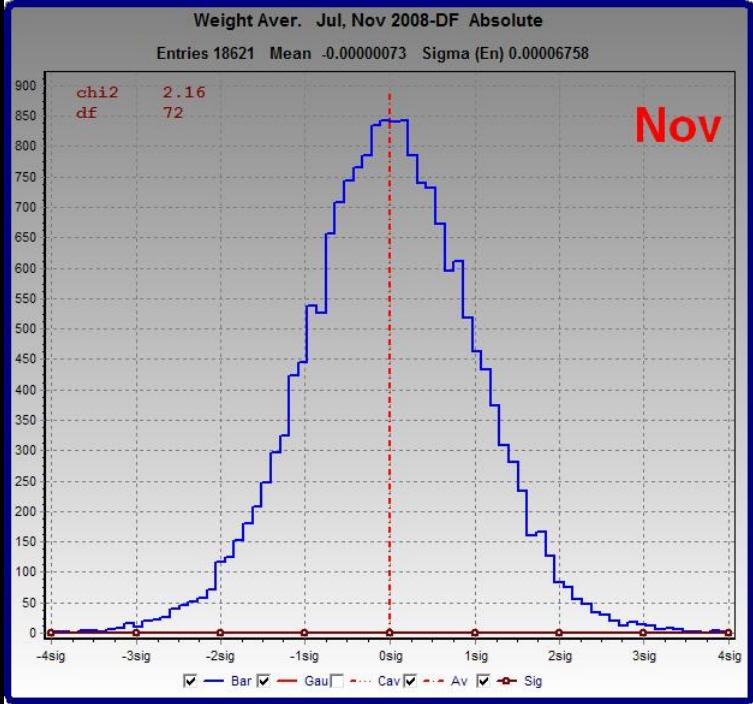
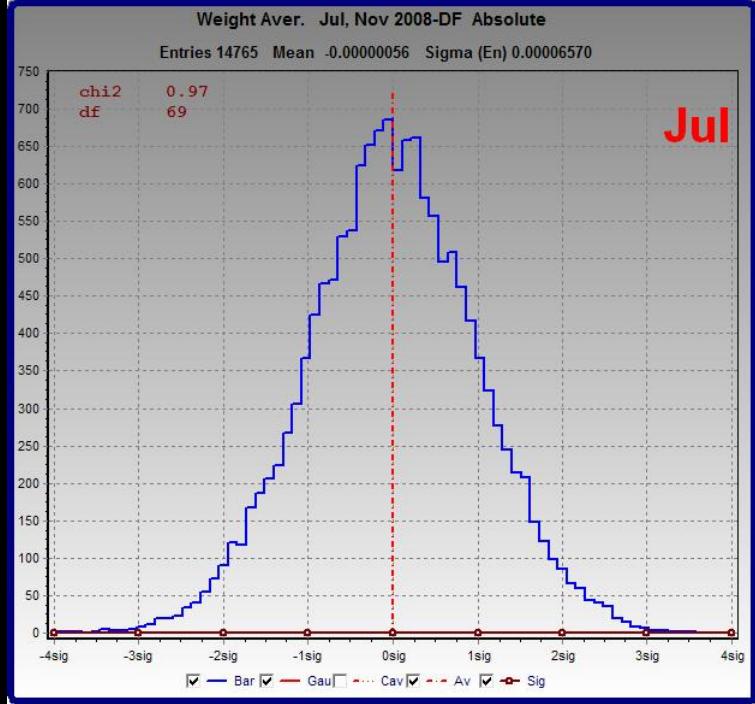
**Jul, Nov 2008-DF Absolute Weight Aver. 24h DAY, Step: 6.00 hr [23.07.2008 ... 24.11.2008]**

Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47







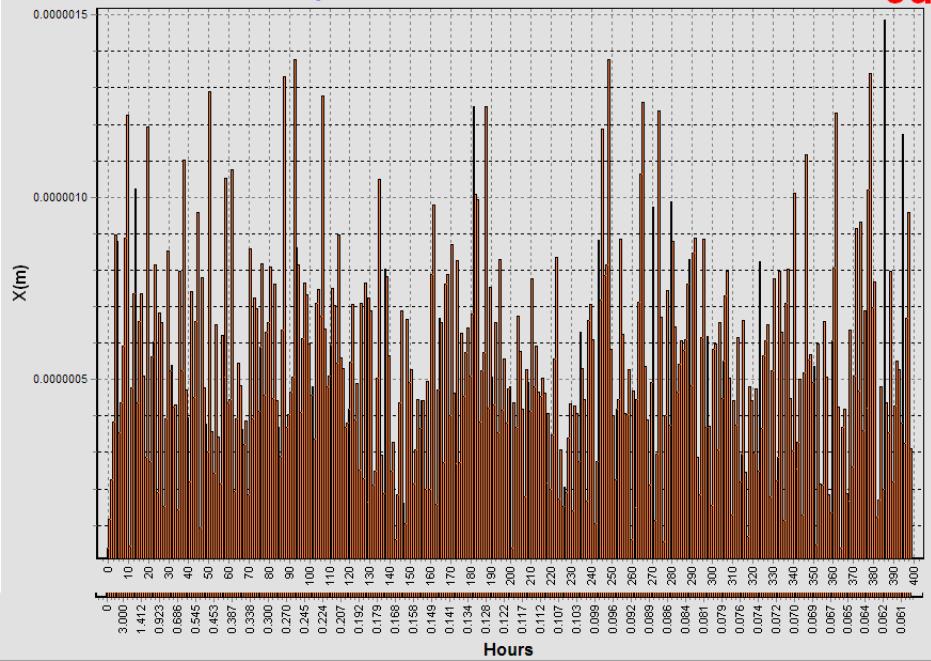


Sigma  
Jul+Nov  
0.00006675

Jul\_Nov\_2008-DF Fourier spectrum, SIDEREAL DAY, Step 0.03 hour

Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 35 36 37

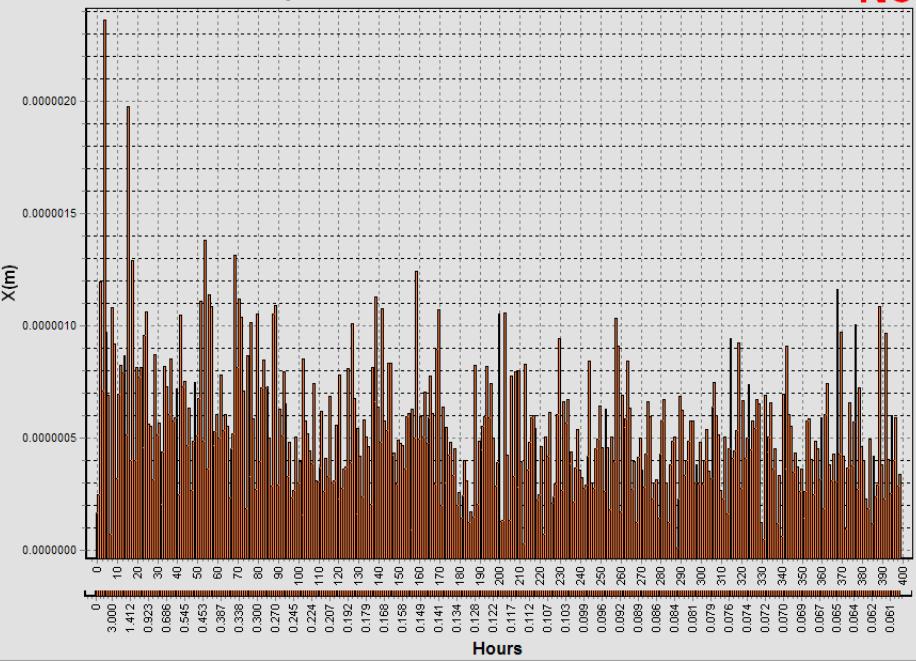
Jul



Jul\_Nov\_2008-DF Fourier spectrum, SIDEREAL DAY, Step 0.03 hour

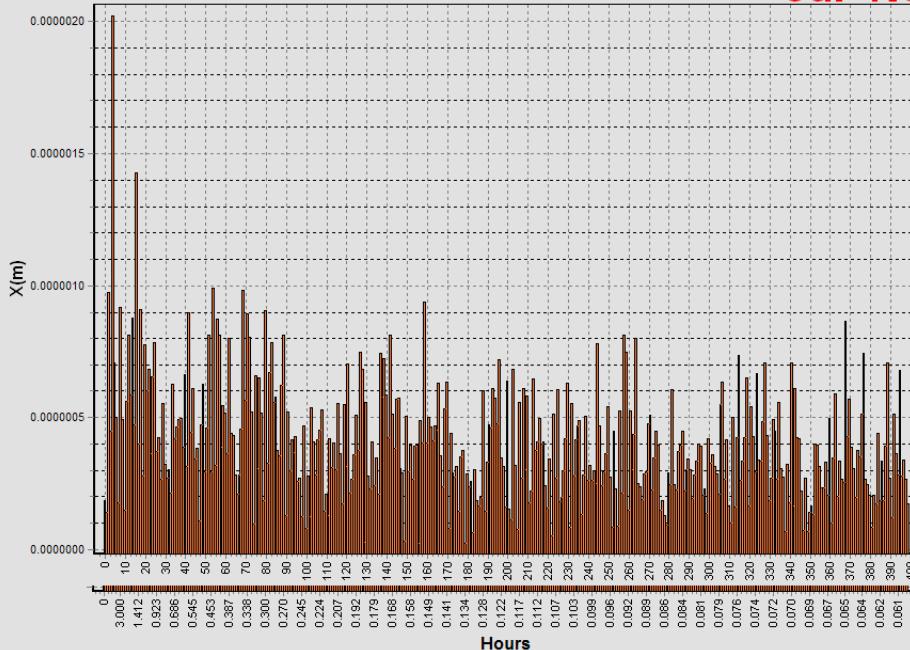
Fragments: 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

Nov



Jul\_Nov\_2008-DF Fourier spectrum, SIDEREAL DAY, Step 0.03 hour  
Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 35 36 37 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

Jul+Nov



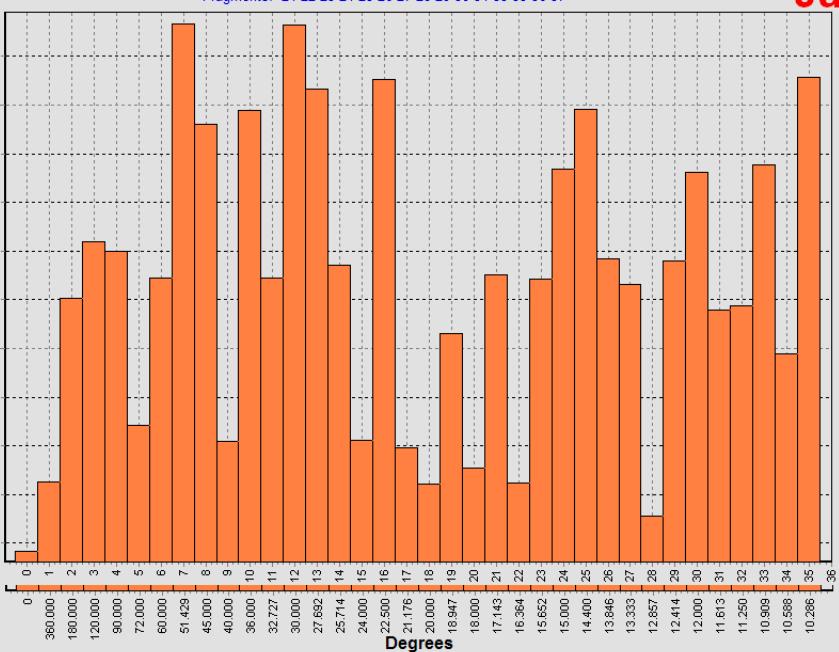
Sidereal Day  
Step 0.03h

Jul\_Nov\_2008-DF Fourier spectrum, AZIMUTH, Step 5.00 degree

Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 35 36 37

Jul

X(m)

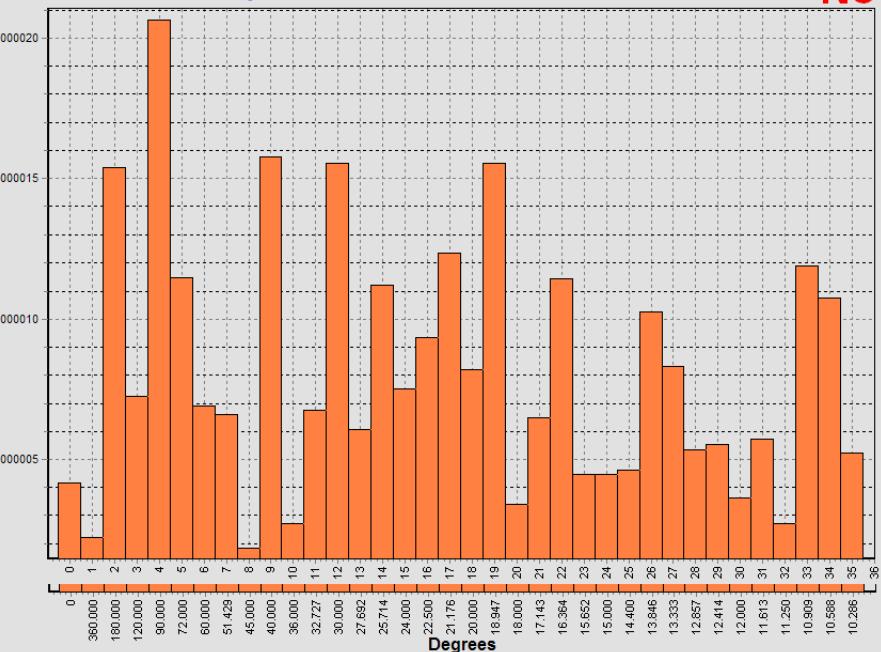


Jul\_Nov\_2008-DF Fourier spectrum, AZIMUTH, Step 5.00 degree

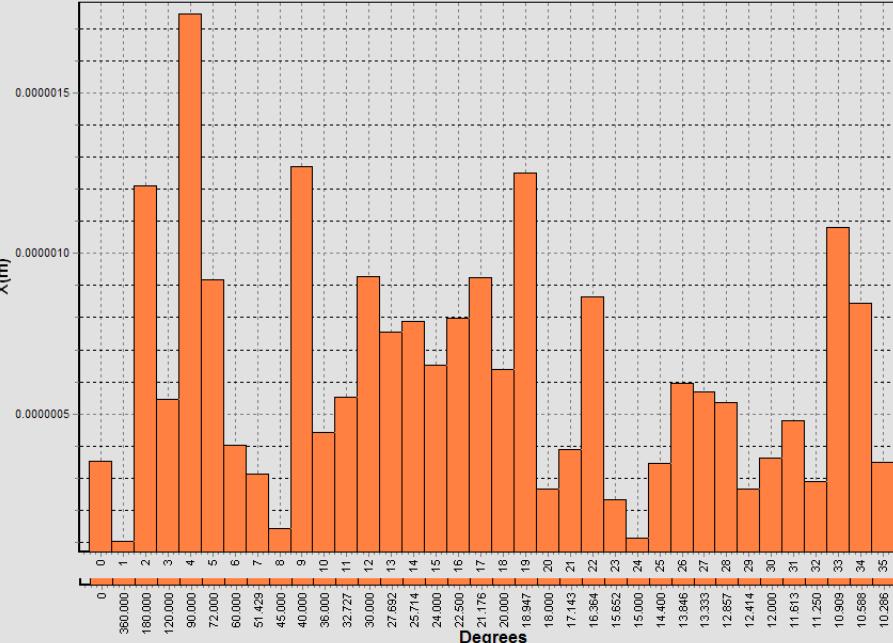
Fragments: 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

Nov

X(m)

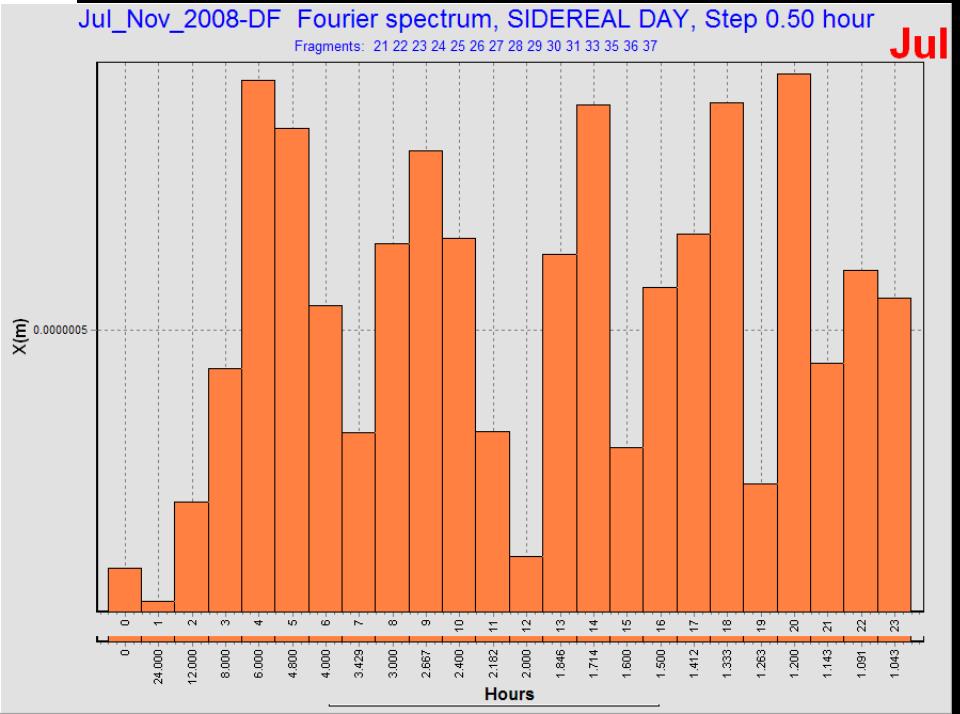
Jul\_Nov\_2008-DF Fourier spectrum, AZIMUTH, Step 5.00 degree  
Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 35 36 37 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

Jul+Nov

Azimuth  
Step 5deg

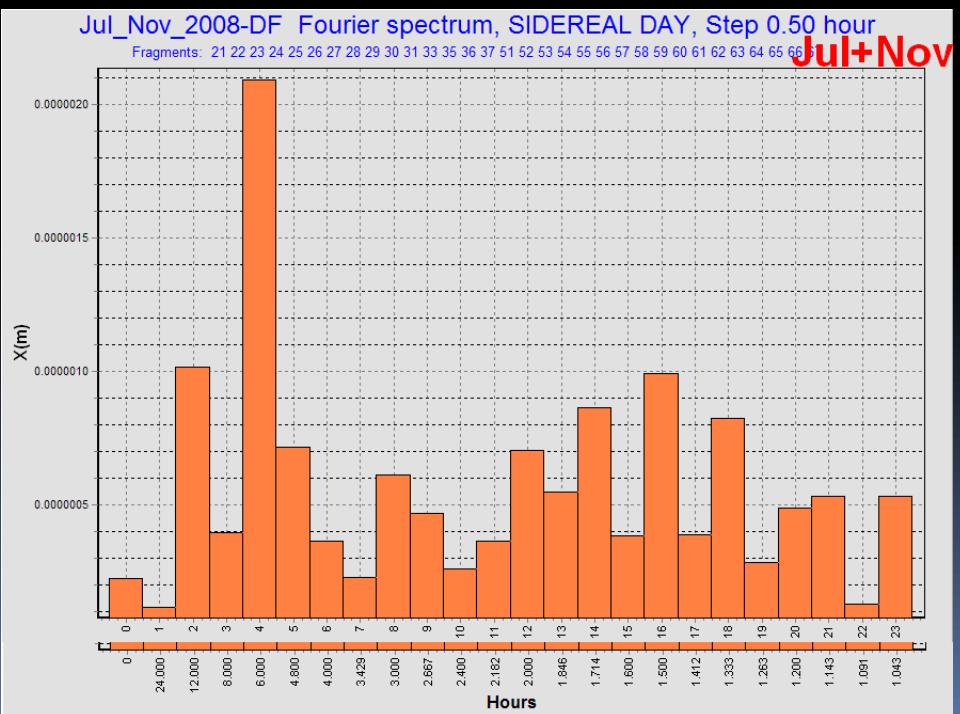
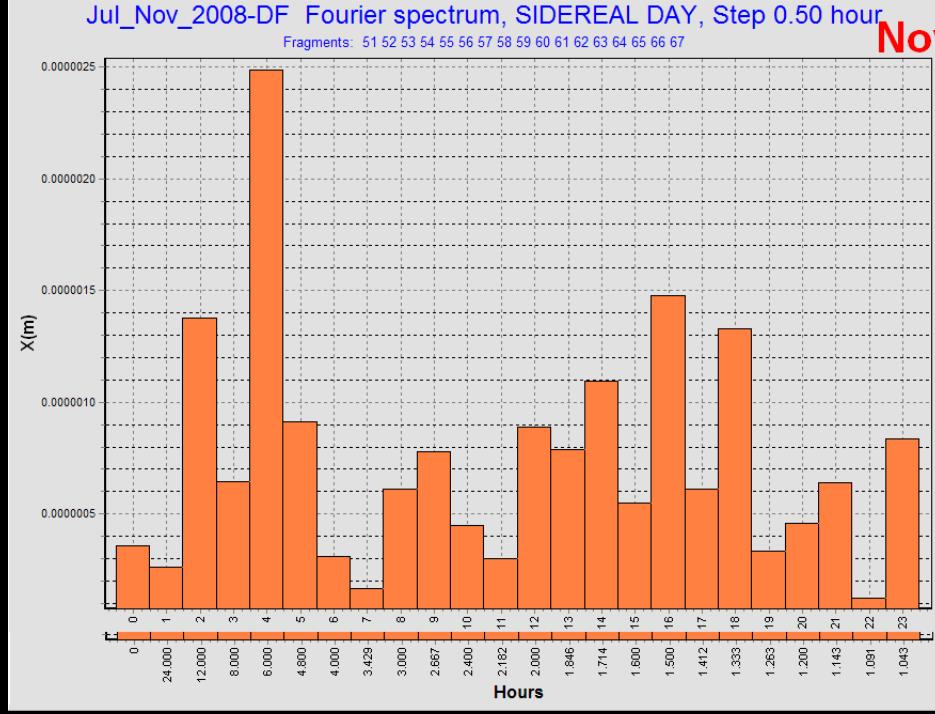
Jul\_Nov\_2008-DF Fourier spectrum, SIDEREAL DAY, Step 0.50 hour

Fragments: 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 35 36 37



Jul\_Nov\_2008-DF Fourier spectrum, SIDEREAL DAY, Step 0.50 hour

Fragments: 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67



# Sidereal Day Step 0.5h

# CONCLUSIONS

Conservative limit

$$\Delta c/c < 1.0 \cdot 10^{-14}$$

i.e. independent on systematics, while purely statistically the limit can be even lowered for given confidence level.

Need for further dedicated measurements to reveal the nature of the  $2\text{-}4\sigma$  variations.